

ព្រឹត្តិបត្រថ្លៃអាហារ និងប្រាក់ឈ្នួលពលកម្មនៅកម្ពុជា CAMBODIA FOOD PRICE AND WAGE BULLETIN



Agricultural Marketing Office, DPS, MAFF

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HIGHLIGHTS

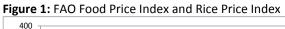
- Food purchasing power of households increased by 0.8% in rural areas and decreased by 3.6% month-on-month in urban areas;
- Retail price of lowest quality rice decreased by 2.1% and 0.6% in rural and urban areas respectively on a month-on-month basis;
- Wholesale price of mixed rice decreased by 6% month-on-month and 4% year-on-year;
- In December, inflation rate was 1.2% and overall food prices increased by 3% year-on-year;
- Vietnamese and Thai A1 Super white rice decreased by 6.3% and 1.8% respectively month-on-month and
- International Food Price Index decreased by 2.1% on a month-on-month basis.

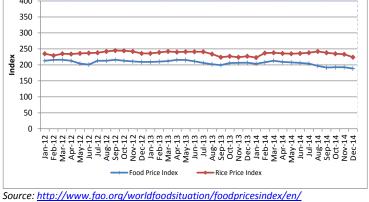
Overview

This Bulletin is a joint publication¹ by the Agricultural Marketing Office (Department of Planning and Statistics) of the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries (AMO MAFF) and the United Nations World Food Programme (WFP). It monitors the price of food commodities as well as wage rates for unskilled labor on a monthly basis. It also aims to detect changes and identify trends in the food purchasing power of vulnerable households.

International Food and Rice Prices

The FAO Food Price Index² measures the international price level of a basket of key food commodities. The index averaged 188.6 points in December 2014, a decrease of 2.1% on a month-onmonth basis due to a decline in prices of dairy, vegetable oil and sugar. The International Rice Price Index averaged 224 points, a decrease of 3.9% on a month-on-month basis. According to FAO rice price update, the general weakness that dominated the market in December was a reflection of an anaemic import demand combined with a strong US dollar.





¹ This publication has been produced jointly since September 2011.

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Regional Rice Wholesale Prices

In December 2014, the f.o.b. export prices³ of Thai A1 Super white rice were 332 USD/mt and Vietnamese white rice (25% broken) were 355 USD/mt respectively (Figure 2).

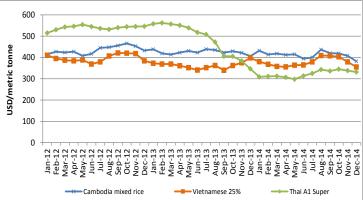


Figure 2: Export price of Thai and Vietnamese white rice and Cambodia mixed rice⁴

Source: http://www.fao.org/es/esc/prices/PricesServlet.jsp?lang=en

³ Free on board (f.o.b.) price includes all charges up to the placing of goods on board a ship at the port of departure specified by the buyer.

Mixed rice is considered a low-quality type of rice. The price in US\$ per metric tonne above was converted from the price in Riel per Kg.

² The FAO Food Price Index consists of the average of commodity group price indices (i.e. meat, dairy, cereals, oils/fats, and sugar) weighted with the average export shares of each of the groups for 2002-2004.

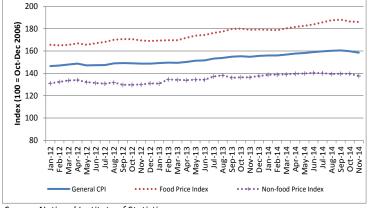
The price of Thai A1 Super white rice decreased 1.8% month-onmonth and decreased 4.3% year-on-year. The price of Vietnamese white rice decreased by 6.3% month-on-month, and decreased by 10.8% on a year-on-year basis. Similarly, the estimated price of Cambodian mixed rice in December declined by 6.3% from 407.7 USD/mt in November. The decline in regional rice prices in this month reflect the arrival of harvested crops on the market.

Cambodia Consumer Price Index (CPI)

The general Consumer Price Index (CPI)⁵ measures the cost of a consumption basket composed of 259 items. Each item is weighted based on their importance in an average household's expenditure⁶.

In December 2014, the general CPI averaged 157.4 points, decreased 0.7% month-on-month. The inflation rate, as measured by the year-on-year increase in the CPI, was 1.2%. Food Price Index (FPI) measures the cost of the food items (comprise 43.2%) in the general CPI's consumption basket, was 185 point in December 2014. The FPI was 0.5% lower than previous month but was 3% higher than the same period last year (Figure 3). In December, Non-food prices averaged 136.5 points, decreased by 0.8% month-on-month and decreased by 0.8% on a year-on-year basis.

Figure 3: Relative change in general consumer prices, food prices and non-food prices (base = Oct-Dec 2006)



Source: National Institute of Statistics

Local Food Commodity Prices

Average wholesale price of mixed rice⁷ was 1,557 riel/kg in December 2014, a month-on-month decrease of 6%. In nominal terms, prices decreased by 4% on a year-on-year basis (Figure 4). In real terms, the wholesale price of mixed rice was 5.2% lower year-on-year.

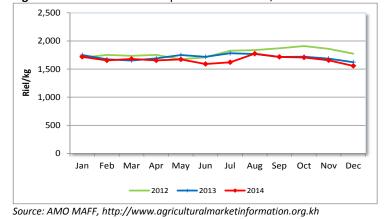
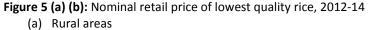
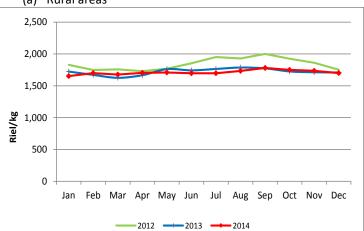


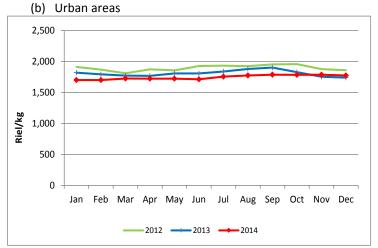
Figure 4: Nominal wholesale price of mixed rice, 2012-2014

⁷ The wholesale price of mixed rice is collected and reported by the Agricultural Marketing Office of the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.

In December 2014, the average nominal retail price of the lowest quality rice⁸ in rural and urban areas was 1,700 riel/kg and 1,777 riel/kg, respectively. The prices decreased by 2.1% in rural areas, and decreased by 0.6% in urban areas month-on-month (Figure 5).







Source: WFP

On a year-on-year basis, in December 2014, nominal retail rice prices in rural areas decreased by 0.5%, while in urban areas the price increased 2.1%. In real terms, the retail price of rice in rural areas decreased by 1.7% and in urban areas increased by 0.9%.

Retail prices of other food commodities (i.e. second quality rice, vegetable oil, smoked fish, fresh fish, pork, and duck eggs) in each of the 10 rural and 11 urban markets are presented in Appendix 2.

Price Monitoring and Forecasting

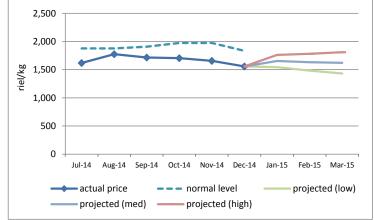
FAO's price monitoring tool compares recent actual wholesale prices from AMO MAFF with "normal" price levels. The normal price level takes into account historical price levels and adjusts for inflation and seasonal factors. A discrepancy between current actual prices and "normal" prices indicates that current prices are higher or lower than what would be expected. In December 2014, the actual wholesale price of mixed rice was 1,557 riel/kg, 15% lower than the expected normal historical price.

Prices for the next three months were also projected, based on the current price, current inflation rate and seasonal factors. The high and low bands are also set so that actual prices will fall within the range 80% of the time. The prices were projected to increase to around 1,650 riel/kg in the next three months (Figure 6).

⁵ The CPI is collected and reported by the National Institute of Statistics (NIS). ⁶ Relative item expenditure weights are derived from the 2004 Cambodia Socio-Economic Survey and adjusted to October-December 2006 price levels.

⁸ Mixed rice, IR rice and Banla Pdao rice

Figure 6: Normal and projected prices of wholesale rice

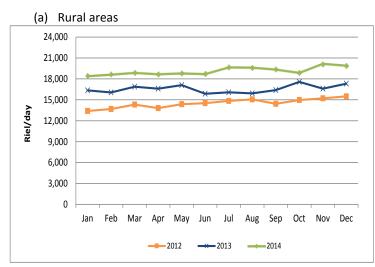


Source: AMO, WFP, FAO

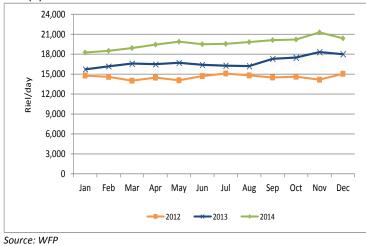
Unskilled Wage

Daily wages of unskilled workers engaged in rice and non-rice farming and construction work are monitored by WFP on a monthly basis. In December 2014, the average wage of unskilled labor in rural and urban areas was 19,864 riel/day and 20,375 riel/day, respectively. The wage rate in rural areas decreased by 1.3% and in urban decreased by 4.2% on a month-on-month basis, (Figure 7).

Figure 7(a) (b): Daily wage of unskilled labor





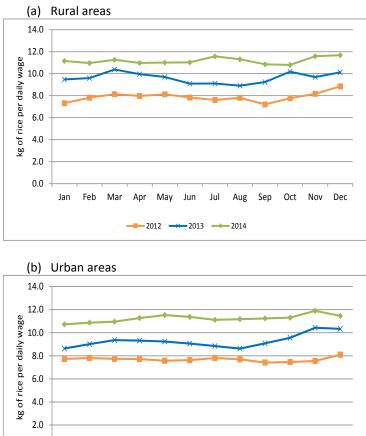


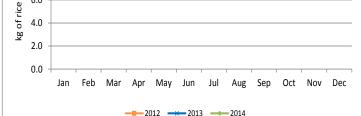
Terms of Trade

Terms of trade (ToT) is used to assess household purchasing power by taking the ratio of two different components, namely the daily wage rates of unskilled laborers and the retail price of lowest quality rice in the market. This gives an indication of the amount of rice that an unskilled wage laborer can purchase with a daily wage.

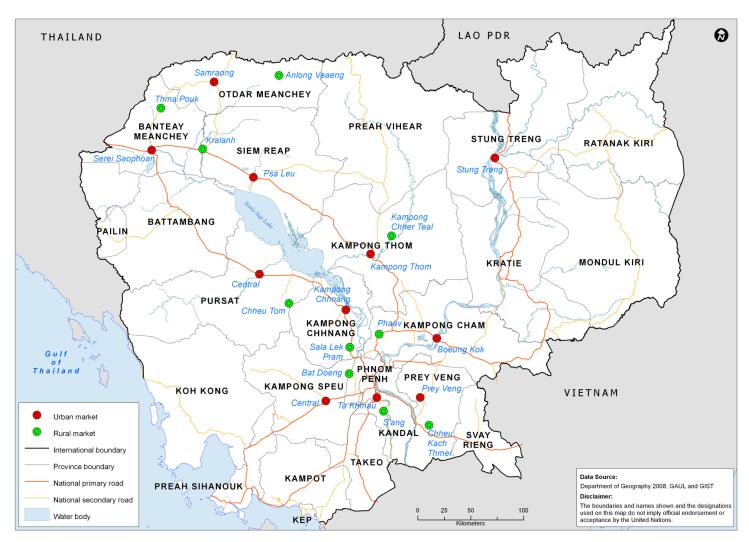
In December 2014, the ToT was 11.7 kg/day and 11.5kg/day in rural and urban areas, respectively. The ToT in rural areas increased by 0.8% while in urban areas decreased by 3.6% month-on-month (Figure 8). The decrease in ToT in urban areas was due to a decrease in unskilled wage in urban which outpaced a decrease in retail price of rice, caused purchasing power to decrease (Figure 8).

Figure 8(a) (b): Terms of Trade of unskilled labor and rice





Source: WFP



Appendix 1: Location of sentinel market sites in urban and rural areas in Cambodia

Contacts

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Appendix 2(a) (b): Retail price of food commodities by market

(a) Rural markets

Ee -	litom	narkets			o obcrar	(9/)	-11	otion of the	<i>a</i> .
FOOD	l Item Province	Market	price (Riel/kg)		e change (3 months	(%) 1 year	dire 1 month	ction of chan 3 months	ge 1 yeaı
	Frovince	Warket	(Riel/Kg)	Thronth	5 11011115	ryear	Tinontin	Smonths	Tyea
	Destant Messahau	Three Duals	_	-		-	_		
	Banteay Meanchey	Thma Puok Pha'av	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kampong Cham	Sala Lek Pram	-	- 3.4	- 3.4	-	-	-	-
8	Kampong Chhnang		2,000			-10.4	4	→ →	
ť	Kampong Speu	Bat Doeng	1,900	-11.6	-5.0	-5.0	₩		
uali	Kampong Thum	Kampong Chheuteal	1,800	0.0	0.0	4.9			
nd q	Kandal	S'ang	1,933	-1.7	-3.3	-12.1	⇒ 		
Second quality rice	Oddar Meanchey	Anlong Veng Chheu Kach Thmei	2,200	0.0	0.0	1.5	⇒		~
ő	Prey Veng		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pursat	Chheu Tom	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Siem Reap	Kralanh	2,500	0.0	0.0	-	-		-
	Stung Treng	n/a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Svay Rieng	Kampong Trach	1,800	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Banteay Meanchey	Thma Puok	2,000	0.0	-13.0	0.0	⇒	-	⇒
	Kampong Cham	Pha'av	1,600	0.0	-5.0	6.7	⇒	⇒	- 🔿
ė	Kampong Chhnang	Sala Lek Pram	1,900	5.6	5.6	8.6	1 1	⇒.	
y rice	Kampong Speu	Bat Doeng	1,833	1.9	1.9	-8.3	\Rightarrow	\	⇒
-owest quality	Kampong Thum	Kampong Chheuteal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
t qu	Kandal	S'ang	1,733	-1.9	-3.7	-3.7	⇒	\	⇒
wes	Oddar Meanchey	Anlong Veng	1,633	-1.0	-3.9	-15.5	\Rightarrow	⇒	•
Ē	Prey Veng	Chheu Kach Thmei	1,400	-10.6	-17.6	0.0	4	4	⇒
	Pursat	Chheu Tom	1,600	-13.5	-5.9	0.0	÷	⇒	- 🔿
	Siem Reap	Kralanh	1,700	-1.9	-1.9	21.4	\Rightarrow	⇒	1
	Stung Treng	n/a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Svay Rieng	Kampong Trach	1,600	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Destant Messahar	Three Duals	5 500	0.0	0.0	44.0		<u> </u>	
	Banteay Meanchey	Thma Puok Pha'av	5,500	0.0 -10.0	0.0 -8.8	-14.2 -10.0	⇒ ₽		
	Kampong Cham		4,500				★ ⇒		
	Kampong Chhnang	Sala Lek Pram	5,000	0.0	0.0	-10.7	à		\rightarrow
i	Kampong Speu	Bat Doeng	5,000	0.0	0.0	-9.1			
le c	Kampong Thum	Kampong Chheuteal	4,667	-6.7	-9.7	-15.2	-		- +
etat	Kandal	S'ang	4,433	-5.7	-8.9	-16.4	-	⇒	-
Veg	Oddar Meanchey	Anlong Veng	5,494	0.0	-6.2	3.0	⇒	⇒	- 🔶
	Prey Veng	Chheu Kach Thmei	4,700	-3.4	4.4	-13.5	⇒	⇒	- 🔶
	Pursat	Chheu Tom	4,667	-3.4	-6.7	-13.0	<u></u>	+	-
	Siem Reap	Kralanh	5,000	-9.1	-9.1	-9.0	÷	⇒	
	Stung Treng	n/a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Svay Rieng	Kampong Trach	5,733	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Banteay Meanchey	Thma Puok	35,000	0.0	-	-	⇒	-	-
	Kampong Cham	Pha'av	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
iel)	Kampong Chhnang	Sala Lek Pram	20,000	0.0	-	0.0	⇒	-	⇒
ei R	Kampong Speu	Bat Doeng	17,500	-27.1	-50.5	-12.5	4	4	\Rightarrow
Ē	Kampong Thum	Kampong Chheuteal	26,000	8.3	18.7	-	1 A	1	-
Smoked fish (Trei Riel	Kandal	S'ang	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ed	Oddar Meanchey	Anlong Veng	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ĥ	Prey Veng	Chheu Kach Thmei	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
S	Pursat	Chheu Tom	18,000	-	-	-30.8	-	-	-
	Siem Reap	Kralanh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stung Treng	n/a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Svay Rieng	Kampong Trach	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

000	litem		price	prio	e change ((%)	dire	ction of cha	inge
	Province	Market	(Riel/kg)	1 month	3 months	1 year	1 month	3 months	1 year
	Banteay Meanchey	Thma Puok	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kampong Cham	Pha'av	6,833	-	13.9	18.5	-	1	1
	Kampong Chhnang	Sala Lek Pram	6,000	0.0	5.9	5.9	\Rightarrow	⇒	⇒
Pra)	Kampong Speu	Bat Doeng	6,000	0.0	0.0	0.0	\Rightarrow	⇒	⇒
(Trei	Kampong Thum	Kampong Chheuteal	7,000	-	0.0	-	-	\Rightarrow	-
L) He	Kandal	S'ang	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fresh fish	Oddar Meanchey	Anlong Veng	5,000	0.0	-9.1	-3.2	\Rightarrow	\Rightarrow	⇒
Fres	Prey Veng	Chheu Kach Thmei	7,000	27.3	16.7	-	1	1	-
	Pursat	Chheu Tom	6,750	-3.6	3.8	12.5	\Rightarrow	⇒	⇒
	Siem Reap	Kralanh	5,000	-	0.0	-	-	\Rightarrow	-
	Stung Treng	n/a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Svay Rieng	Kampong Trach	7,500	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Banteay Meanchey	Thma Puok	17,000	0.0	0.0	13.3	\Rightarrow	\	\
Ē	Kampong Cham	Pha'av	15,000	0.0	-4.3	7.1	\Rightarrow	⇒	\
Bei Choan)	Kampong Chhnang	Sala Lek Pram	15,000	0.0	-2.2	18.4	\Rightarrow	\	Ŷ
ē	Kampong Speu	Bat Doeng	14,333	2.4	-10.4	2.4	\Rightarrow	÷	>
н Б	Kampong Thum	Kampong Chheuteal	14,000	0.0	-6.7	16.7		\	1
Sa	Kandal	S'ang	15,000	-2.2	-10.0	0.0	\Rightarrow	÷	>
Pork with fat (Sach	Oddar Meanchey	Anlong Veng	13,000	-2.5	0.0	14.7	\Rightarrow	\	>
vith Vith	Prey Veng	Chheu Kach Thmei	14,000	-2.3	-6.7	16.7		⇒	1
ž	Pursat	Chheu Tom	17,000	0.0	0.0	21.4		\	1
ፈ	Siem Reap	Kralanh	13,000	0.0	0.0	8.3		\	⇒
	Stung Treng	n/a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Svay Rieng	Kampong Trach	14,667	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Banteay Meanchey	Thma Puok	500	0.0	0.0	-26.8			•
	Kampong Cham	Pha'av	440	-12.0	-12.0	-12.0	-	-	⇒
	Kampong Chhnang	Sala Lek Pram	500	0.0	0.0	-3.8	<u></u>	⇒	-
_	Kampong Speu	Bat Doeng	500	-6.3	-3.2	-9.1	-	⇒	⇒
egg	Kampong Thum	Kampong Chheuteal	500	0.0	0.0	-	- 	⇒	-
Duck	Kandal	S'ang	493	-1.3	-1.3	-11.9	→	⇒	<u></u>
	Oddar Meanchey	Anlong Veng	500	0.0	0.0	-18.9	- 	⇒	
	Prey Veng	Chheu Kach Thmei	470	0.0	-6.0	-6.0	+	+	-
	Pursat	Chheu Tom	467	-	-6.7	-3.4	-		-
	Siem Reap	Kralanh	500	-12.8	-12.8	0.0	4	4	⇒
	Stung Treng	n/a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Svay Rieng	Kampong Trach	533	-	-	-	-	-	-
î	Price increase above normal fluctuation Price fluctuation is considered normal if change within: Normal price fluctuation 5% for month, 10% for 3 months, 15% for 1 year								
⇒ -	Normal price fluctuat			5% for moi	nth, 10% for	3 months,	15% for 1	year	
Ļ	Price decrease below								
	Lommonity not availa	ble in reporting month							

Food	Item		price	pric	e change (%)	dire	ction of chan	ge
	Province	Market	-	1 month		1 year	1 month	3 months	1 year
						,			,
	Banteay Meanchey	Serei Saophoan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kampong Cham	Boeung Kok	1,733	0.0	-1.9	-10.3	⇒	⇒	⇒
	Kampong Chhnang	Central	1,950	2.6	6.4	-10.0	\Rightarrow	⇒	\Rightarrow
rice	Kampong Speu	Central	2,000	0.0	0.0	1.7	\Rightarrow	⇒	⇒
ality	Kampong Thum	Central	1,800	-3.6	0.0	3.8	⇒	⇒	⇒
Second quality rice	Kandal	Ta Khmao	2,067	0.0	-4.6	3.3	⇒	⇒	
puq	Oddar Meanchey	Samraong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sec	Prey Veng	Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pursat	Central	1,933	0.0	-3.3	-4.9	\Rightarrow	⇒	\Rightarrow
	Siem Reap	Psa Leu	2,000	-9.1	-11.8	-13.0	4	4	\Rightarrow
	Stung Treng	Stung Treng	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Svay Rieng	Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Banteay Meanchey	Serei Saophoan	2,000	0.0	0.0	5.3	→	⇒	\
	Kampong Cham	Boeung Kok	1,600	0.0	1.1	-	⇒ .	⇒	-
a	Kampong Chhnang	Central	1,800	0.0	0.0	3.8	→	⇒	>
' rice	Kampong Speu	Central	1,800	0.0	0.0	3.8	⇒	⇒	⇒
Lowest quality rice	Kampong Thum	Central	1,600	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	⇒	-
t qu	Kandal	Ta Khmao	1,833	-1.8	-6.8	1.9	⇒ ``	⇒	⇒
ves	Oddar Meanchey	Samraong	2,000	0.0	0.0	3.4		⇒	→
Ľ	Prey Veng	Central	1,667	-7.4	-2.0	4.2	÷	⇒	⇒
	Pursat	Central	1,800	0.0	5.9	0.0	-	⇒	-
	Siem Reap	Psa Leu	1,667	-7.4	-3.8	6.4	4	+	
	Stung Treng	Stung Treng	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Svay Rieng	Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Desta Marcala	0	5 500				<u>^</u>	⇒	
	Banteay Meanchey	Serei Saophoan	5,500	6.5	0.0	0.8	1 →		⇒
	Kampong Cham	Boeung Kok Central	4,700	2.9 0.0	1.4 1.4	-10.2 -8.5	\rightarrow		\rightarrow
	Kampong Chhnang		5,000	0.0			-		, T
oi	Kampong Speu Kampong Thum	Central Central	4,500 4,833	-2.0	-10.0 -3.3	-18.2 -12.1	⇒	→	
/egetable oil	Kampong mum Kandal	Ta Khmao		-2.0	-3.3	-12.1	→ →	→ ·	à
geta	Nandai Oddar Meanchey	Samraong	4,933 5,494	0.0	-9.1	- 10.3 3.0	→	à	à
Ve	Prey Veng	Central	4,867	0.0	-9.1	-12.6	→	i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i	_ →
	Pursat	Central	4,887	-5.2	-2.7	-12.0	4	- A	- A
	Siem Reap	Psa Leu	4,033	-5.3	-5.3	-12.1	ų,	i i i	i i i
	Stung Treng	Stung Treng	4,733	-5.5	-0.0	- 12.3	· ·	-	<u> </u>
	Svay Rieng	Central	-		-				
	Gray Neng	Contrat	-	-	-				
	Banteay Meanchey	Serei Saophoan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kampong Cham	Boeung Kok	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
~	Kampong Chhnang	Central	19,733	60.0	-	-17.8	1	-	Ŧ
Riel)	Kampong Speu	Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
l rei	Kampong Thum	Central	25,000	17.2	-24.2	-	1	4	-
L) ျ	Kandal	Ta Khmao	17,000	-34.6	-	-	4	-	-
Smoked fish (Trei	Oddar Meanchey	Samraong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
oke	Prey Veng	Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sm	Pursat	Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Siem Reap	Psa Leu	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Stung Treng	Stung Treng	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Svay Rieng	Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

ood	litem		price	pri	ce change (%)	dire	ction of ch	ange			
	Province	Market	(Riel/kg)	1 month	3 months	1 year	1 month	3 months	1 yea			
	Banteay Meanchey	Serei Saophoan	6,500	0.0	0.0	-	\Rightarrow	\	-			
	Kampong Cham	Boeung Kok	7,000	16.7	16.7	-	1	1	-			
_	Kampong Chhnang	Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Pra)	Kampong Speu	Central	6,500	0.0	8.3	8.3	\Rightarrow	\Rightarrow	4			
⁻resh fish (Trei	Kampong Thum	Central	7,000	16.7	-3.4	-	1	⇒	-			
) ys	Kandal	Ta Khmao	7,000	3.7	0.0	-	\Rightarrow	>	-			
sh fi	Oddar Meanchey	Samraong	5,000	0.0	0.0	-9.1	\Rightarrow	⇒	4			
Fres	Prey Veng	Central	6,000	-25.0	0.0	-4.0	-	\Rightarrow	4			
	Pursat	Central	6,000	0.0	0.0	-	\Rightarrow	⇒	-			
	Siem Reap	Psa Leu	4,750	-5.0	-8.1	-3.7	⇒	⇒	4			
	Stung Treng	Stung Treng	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Svay Rieng	Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Banteay Meanchey	Serei Saophoan	18,000	0.0	0.0	20.0	⇒	⇒	1			
Ê	Kampong Cham	Boeung Kok	16,000	0.0	-5.9	0.0	⇒	⇒	_ =			
Bei Choan)	Kampong Chhnang	Central	16,000	0.0	-5.9	-	⇒	⇒	-			
ei C	Kampong Speu	Central	15,000	0.0	-6.3	15.4	\Rightarrow	⇒	1			
음 8	Kampong Thum	Central	13,000	-13.3	-13.3	0.0	4	÷	4			
Pork with fat (Sach	Kandal	Ta Khmao	17,000	-1.9	-3.8	6.3	\Rightarrow	⇒	4			
fat	Oddar Meanchey	Samraong	15,000	-4.3	-6.3	7.1	\Rightarrow	>	4			
vith	Prey Veng	Central	16,333	2.1	-2.0	8.9	\Rightarrow	⇒	4			
ř	Pursat	Central	15,000	0.0	-8.2	7.1	\Rightarrow	⇒	4			
ፈ	Siem Reap	Psa Leu	14,000	-4.5	-6.7	7.7	\Rightarrow	⇒	4			
	Stung Treng	Stung Treng	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Svay Rieng	Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Dente an Maranakan	Quesi Questo en	500		0.0	44.0	_	⇒	4			
	Banteay Meanchey	Serei Saophoan	500	0.0	0.0	-11.8		à	2			
	Kampong Cham	Boeung Kok Central	493 500	-1.3 0.0	-7.5	-2.6 7.1	⇒	à	2			
	Kampong Chhnang				2.7		→ →	→ →				
_	Kampong Speu	Central	517	0.0	3.3	-6.6			, ,			
Duck egg	Kampong Thum	Central	500	-	-11.8	-	-	- ↓ ⇒	-			
nck	Kandal	Ta Khmao	507	-	1.3	-7.3	-	→	2			
	Oddar Meanchey	Samraong	533	0.0	3.2	-13.5		à	2			
	Prey Veng	Central	503	9.4	0.7	0.7	1					
	Pursat	Central	477	2.1	-2.7	-10.6	⇒ 	⇒ 				
	Siem Reap	Psa Leu	507	-6.7	-7.9	-7.9	÷	\$	4			
	Stung Treng	Stung Treng	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
	Svay Rieng	Central	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
		normal flucturation		.								
	Dulan increase of the	Price increase above normal fluctuation				Price fluctuation is considered normal if change within:						
ᠿ												
↑ ⇒	Price increase above Normal price fluctuati Price decrease below	on			nth, 10% for	3 months,	15% for 1	year				