# Vam food security analysis

# WFP SOUTH SUDAN WEEKLY PRICE TRACKER

A weekly price analysis of food and other essential commodities





Bulletin 3, Week 1 October 2016

# Temporary relief for market dependent households as seasonal harvests and accelarated humanitarian food assistance moderate prices of staples

- Price of locally produced staples like cassava, maize, sorghum, beans, vegetables etc extended reduced or stable trends for the third straight week in many markets.
- Grain prices declined in the first week of October when compared to the last week of September by 14% in Aweil and 25% in Bentiu while remaining relatively stable in Juba, Bor and Wunrok. Seasonal harvests in addition to heightened food assistance in many areas helped temper staple prices. Conversely, locally produced cereals increased week-on-week by 14-43% in Yida, Wau and Kapoeta mainly due to increased insecurity along the supplying trade corridors that has restricted commercial flows.
- Prices of beans (janjaro), a predominantly imported commodity, increased (20-33%) week-on-week in many monitored markets due to the deepening economic crisis and worsening insecurity that continue to constrain both cross-border and domestic trade movements. Bean prices remained unchanged from the previous week in Juba, Bor, Rumbek, Bentiu, Yida, Aweil and Wau.
- Imported food items like vegetable oil and wheat flour exhibited mixed trends during the first week of October. Cooking oil increased (25-26%) in Kapoeta and Mingkaman while declining or remaining unchanged elsewhere week-on-week. Wheat flour on the other hand increased on a weekly basis in Kapoeta (54%), Wunrok (33%), Torit and Wau (13-15%), while sustaining their levels the previous week in all other monitored markets.
- Notably, the prices of both locally produced and imported commodities remained significantly higher than normal all over the country, rising by as much as 1,000%-2,000% when compared to the same time last year and the five year average, a reflection of the ongoing hyperinflation phenomena in the country.
- Fuel, although the prices were generally stable during the reporting week due to controls, remained scarce in many areas, limiting commodity flows.
- Livestock prices showed mixed weekly trends- prices of medium quality goat increased in Kapoeta (12%), Torit (75%) and Yida (33%) but remained stable or decreased elsewhere.
- Casual labor rates remained generally unchanged on a weekly basis in many areas except for a decrease of 20-33% in Kapoeta and Torit.
- For more details, kindly refer to the price trends in the annex that follow in the next pages.

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Market		Measurement Unit	OCT 2016	Price Changes (%) from:				
					Same Same			
	Commodity			1 Week	week last	week last	5year	
			(Week 1)		month	year	average	
Konyokonyo	Broad Beans	1 kg	150	46%	46%	329%	468%	
Konyokonyo	Cassava	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	103	0%	0%	312%	636%	
	Casual Labour (Non-Agricultural)	1 day	250	2%	2%	456%	478%	
	Diesel	1 Litre	22	0%	0%	120%	273%	
	Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 kg	78	-9%	-9%	160%	305%	
	Maize Flour	1 kg	70	28%	28%	600%	400%	
	Petrol	1 Litre	22	0%	0%	267%	267%	
	Rice	1 kg	60	-2%	-2%	200%	200%	
	Shelled Groundnut	1 kg	118	1%	1%			
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	100	-17%	-17%	293% 900%	647%	
	Wheat Flour	1 kg	60	4%			578%	
	White Maize(Grain)	One 3.5 Kg Malwa			4%	20%	512%	
	, ,	<del>-</del>	177	2% 8%	2% 8%	1670%	1201%	
	White Sorghum	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	197			557%	1116%	
	Medium Bull	1 unit	26,667	57%	57%	547%	900%	
	Medium Male Goat	1 unit	3,000	-22%	-22%	275%	572%	
	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	5,333	27%	27%	662%	1337%	
Kapoeta South	Maize Flour	1kg	70	8%	8%	367%	483%	
	Casual Labour (Agricultural)	1 day	100	-33%	-33%	233%	233%	
	Diesel	1 Litre	46	0%	0%	283%	360%	
	Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 kg	75	25%	25%	200%	168%	
	Petrol	1 Litre	46	0%	0%			
	Rice	1 kg	100	100%	100%	400%	456%	
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	120	26%	26%	500%	445%	
	Wheat Flour	1 kg	100	54%	54%	355%	355%	
	White Maize(Grain)	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	250	43%	43%	733%	614%	
	Medium Bull	1 unit	10,000	-33%	-33%	100%	100%	
	Medium Male Goat	1 unit	2,800	12%	12%	522%	522%	
	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	2,500	-7%	-7%	456%	456%	
Torit	Maize Flour	1kg	50	0%	25%	178%	178%	
TOTIC	Broad Beans	1 kg	75	-6%	-6%			
	Cassava	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	110	-0/6	-0%	67%	114%	
		=		0/	0/	293%	610%	
	Casual Labour (Non-Agricultural)	1 day	200	-20%	-20%	300%	471%	
	Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 kg	120	20%	50%	567%	823%	
	Petrol	1 Litre	35	0%	-26%		133%	
	Rice	1 kg	75	-17%	7%	400%	971%	
	Sesame	1kg	250	-51%	-51%	317%	1289%	
	Shelled Groundnut	1 kg	140			678%	180%	
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	120	0%	0%	344%	757%	
	Wheat Flour	1 kg	75	15%	50%	400%	341%	
	Medium Bull	1 unit	19,000	0%	138%	280%	149900%	
	Medium Male Goat	1 unit	2,500	75%	79%	456%	27678%	
	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	2,000	60%	67%	400%	-48%	
	Medium Bull	1 unit						
Bor	Maize Flour	1kg	100	0%	0%	567%	200%	
	Casual Labour (Non-Agricultural)	1 day	150	0%	50%		1805%	
	Diesel	1 Litre	40	0%	0%	167%	205%	
	Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 kg	100	0%	11%	186%	1011%	
	Petrol	1 Litre	40	0%	0%	135%	251%	
	Rice	1 kg	100	0%	25%	300%	614%	
	Shelled Groundnut	1 kg	100	67%		567%	852%	
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre		0%	150%		_	
	Wheat Flour		120		50%	500%	576%	
		1 kg	100	0%	18%	567%	-96%	
	White Maize(Grain)	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	160	0%	7%		-61%	
	White Sorghum	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	160	0%	0%		-54%	
	Medium Bull	1 unit	20,000	0%	100%	99900%	99900%	
	Medium Male Goat	1 unit	4,500	0%	50%	525%		
	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	4,000	0%	60%	515%		
Minkaman	Maize Flour	1kg	100	11%	11%	456%	614%	
	Casual Labour (Non-Agricultural)	1 day	150	7%	7%		552%	
	Diesel	1 Litre	70	8%	8%			
	Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 kg	110	33%	33%	686%	378%	
	Petrol	1 Litre	70	8%	8%		367%	
	Rice	1 kg	110	22%	22%	368%		
	Shelled Groundnut	1 kg	75	50%	50%			
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	150	25%	25%	500%		
	U · - · ··						1009/	
	Wheat Flour	1 kg	100	11%	11%	567%	4002	
	Wheat Flour Medium Bull	1 kg 1 unit	100 25,000	11% 28%	11% 28%	567%	400% 172314%	

				Price Changes (%) from:				
Market	Commodity	Measurement Unit	OCT 2016 (Week 1)	1 Week	Same week last month	Same week last year	5year average	
	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	2,500	6%	6%		9091%	
Rumbek	Maize Flour	1kg	60	-31%	-31%	140%	512%	
	Casual Labour (Non-Agricultural)	1 day	200	0%	0%	310%	1861%	
	Diesel Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 Litre 1 kg	30	-85%	-85%	76%	20%	
	Petrol	1 Litre	46 30	-8% -80%	-8% -80%	84% 50%	92% 341%	
	Rice	1 kg	120	-20%	-20%	500%	540%	
	Shelled Groundnut	1 kg	20	0%	0%	100%	10%	
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	40	-60%	-60%	60%	67%	
	White Maize(Grain)	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	45	-25%	-25%	88%	-84%	
	Medium Bull	1 unit	1,700	-24%	-24%	-8%	11233%	
	Medium Male Goat	1 unit	700	-30%	-30%	63%	5285%	
A 'I T	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	800	-18%	-18%	48%	4748%	
Aweil Town	Maize Flour	1kg	80	-11%	-50%	433%	181%	
	Broad Beans Casual Labour (Agricultural)	1 kg 1 day	140 70	-7%	-7%	536%	367% 536%	
	Casual Labour (Agricultural)  Casual Labour (Non-Agricultural)	1 day	70 45	0%	0%	367% 13%	536% 181%	
	Diesel	1 Litre	150	-12%	7%	782%	887%	
	Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 kg	130	-41%	-48%	550%	420%	
	Millet	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	200	-18%	-26%		1199%	
	Petrol	1 Litre	200	-17%	-20%	1011%	2757%	
	Rice	1 kg	150	3%	-17%	650%	991%	
	Sesame	1kg	185	-49%	-52%	517%	505%	
	Shelled Groundnut	1 kg	110	-4%	-15%	686%	-7%	
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	150	-14%	-17%	650%	1605%	
	Wheat Flour	1 kg	80	-11%	-47%	433%	99%	
	White Maize(Grain)	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	100	11%	-62%	400%	-94%	
	White Sorghum Medium Bull	One 3.5 Kg Malwa 1 unit	95	-14%	-63%	375%	-70%	
	Medium Male Goat	1 unit	7,150 1,675	10% 2%	15%	321%	2560%	
	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	1,550	19%	12% 29%	290% 343%	9206% 7650%	
Malakal	Broad Beans	1 kg	1,550	19/0	29/0	%ر <del>+</del> ر	7030%	
	Casual Labour (Agricultural)	1 day	120				900%	
	Casual Labour (Non-Agricultural)	1 day	150	36%	36%	275%	-92%	
	Diesel	1 Litre	130	0%	0%		-50%	
	Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 kg	80	33%	33%	300%	-60%	
	Rice	1 kg	200	-13%	-13%	900%	400%	
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	300	-20%	-20%	0 - 0/	2627%	
	White Sorghum Medium Bull	One 3.5 Kg Malwa 1 unit	160	1100%	1100%	385% 295%	789%	
	Medium Male Goat	1 unit	15,000 3,000	1100%	1100%	295% 567%	37400%	
	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	5,000			733%	14900% 35614%	
Bentiu	Casual Labour (Agricultural)	1 day	160			%رر/	1500%	
Bentiu	Casual Labour (Non-Agricultural)	1 day	160	0%	60%		-90%	
	Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 kg	155	3%	121%	675%	-56%	
	Shelled Groundnut	1 kg	170			386%	538%	
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	143	-5%	43%	615%	717%	
	Wheat Flour	1 kg	70			169%	492%	
	White Sorghum	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	45	-25%	-25%	61%	372%	
Vida	Medium Bull	1 unit	15,000	0%	25%	500%	59900%	
Yida	Broad Beans Casual Labour (Agricultural)	1 kg 1 day	120 50	0%	200%		586%	
	Casual Labour (Agricultural)	1 day	30	43% 0%	43% 0%		-57% -88%	
	Diesel	1 Litre	160	7%	33%		627%	
	Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 kg	40	0%	0%		-61%	
	Petrol	1 Litre	280	0%	-7%		-35%	
	Rice	1 kg	150	-6%	-6%		-61%	
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	120	0%	-8%			
	Wheat Flour	1 kg	100	0%	5%			
	White Maize(Grain)	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	40	14%	33%			
	White Sorghum	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	70	40%	40%			
	Medium Bull	1 unit	12,500	25%	-17%	942%	208233%	
	Medium Male Shaan	1 unit	2,000	33%	0%	641%		
A 1	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	2,600	30%	-26%	767%		
Agok	·	1 day	450	70/	-0/		0.000/	
Agok	Casual Labour (Agricultural)	1 day 1 Litre	150 83	3% 10%	7% -41%		900%	
Agok	·	1 day 1 Litre 1 Litre	150 83 120	3% 19% -25%	7% -41% -40%		900%	

				Price Changes (%) from:				
Market	Commodity	Measurement Unit	OCT 2016 (Week 1)	1 Week	Same week last month	Same week last year	5year average	
	Sesame	1kg	300	-14%	-14%		-2%	
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	100	0%	-50%			
	Wheat Flour	1 kg	55	-8%	10%			
	Medium Bull	1 unit	1,650	-90%	-89%			
	Medium Male Goat	1 unit	2,000	-33%	-20%			
	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	1,900	-14%	-37%			
Wunrok	Maize Flour	1kg	90	-10%	-10%		-74%	
	Casual Labour (Agricultural)	1 day	40	0%	0%		-89%	
	Casual Labour (Non-Agricultural)	1 day	30	0%	0%		-99%	
	Diesel	1 Litre	150	0%	0%		-79%	
	Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 kg	320	-20%	14%		-54%	
	Petrol	1 Litre	250	-17%	-17%			
	Rice	1 kg	110	-21%	-8%			
	Sesame	1kg	230	-23%	-47%			
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	120	-4%	-14%			
	Wheat Flour	1 kg	80	33%	0%			
	White Maize(Grain)	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	150	15%	0%			
	White Sorghum	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	140	-7%	-22%			
	Medium Bull	1 unit	15,000	0%	200%			
	Medium Male Goat	1 unit	1,200	-20%	140%			
	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	1,000	25%	100%			
Wau	Maize Flour	1kg	110	10%	10%	633%		
	Broad Beans	1 kg	150	0%	0%	233%		
1	Cassava	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	200	18%	25%	900%		
	Casual Labour (Agricultural)	1 day	100	0%	0%	233%		
	Casual Labour (Non-Agricultural)	1 day	100	0%	0%	122%		
	Diesel	1 Litre	130	-7%	-7%	767%	420%	
	Field Beans (Janjaro)	1 kg	100	0%	0%	233%	313%	
	Millet	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	300	0%	0%	525%	1848%	
	Petrol	1 Litre	120	-18%	-25%	700%	606%	
	Rice	1 kg	140	0%	17%	460%	447%	
	Sesame	1kg	240	0%	-20%	243%	2164%	
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	120	9%	0%	400%	261%	
	Wheat Flour	1 kg	70	-13%	-22%	289%	493%	
	White Maize(Grain)	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	200	0%	11%	471%	700%	
	White Sorghum	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	250	25%	25%	525%	667%	
	Medium Bull	1 unit	11,100	1%	31%	398%	109530%	
	Medium Male Goat	1 unit	1,710	1%	21%	338%	11559%	
	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	1,710	0%	14%	588%	4277%	
Yambio	Maize Flour	1kg	50	0/8	14/0	233%	-79%	
	Broad Beans	1 kg	160			967%	967%	
	Cassava	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	48			182%	-9%	
	Casual Labour (Agricultural)	1 day	150			102/6	-9% -93%	
	Casual Labour (Non-Agricultural)	1 day	250				-93% -6%	
	Diesel	1 Litre	350		-	4650%		
	Field Beans (Janjaro)				-	1650%	20%	
	Rice	1 kg 1 kg	80		<del>                                     </del>	400%	433%	
		_	75			436%	275%	
	Sesame Sholled Groundput	1kg	100			257%	233%	
	Shelled Groundnut	1 kg	62			210%	313%	
	Vegetable oil	1 Litre	125			257%	942%	
	Wheat Flour	1 kg	58			190%	132%	
	White Maize(Grain)	One 3.5 Kg Malwa	58			263%	427%	
	Medium Bull	1 unit	39,000			550%	123710%	
	Medium Male Goat	1 unit	5,000			567%	31150%	
	Medium Male Sheep	1 unit	6,000			757%	29900%	

## **Price Trend Codes**



Price stability when: -10%≤ price change ≥10%

Price increase when: price change >10%

Price Decrease when: price change ≤ -10%