

SYRIA COUNTRY OFFICE

MARKET PRICE WATCH BULLETIN

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Highlights:

- Market capacity is minimum in eastern Aleppo city and the humanitarian situation reaches unprecedented alarming levels.
- The price increase of main staples (wheat flour) reaches the highest peak in eastern Aleppo city.
- Prices of bread and rice are rising continuously in conflict affected areas; the national average of standard food basket increased by 49% compared to November 2015.
- Market functionality has improved in Al-Hasakeh and Rural Damascus due to increased humanitarian access.

A: Standard Food Basket

In November 2016, the national average cost of a standard food basket¹ (group of essential commodities) was SYP 35,920.

The cost of a food basket continued to increase in most conflict affected areas, at national level the basket was 6 percent more expensive than last month and 49 percent higher compared to 12 months ago.

Looking at the pattern of food basket prices across all the main markets, the lowest cost was observed in Dar'a governorate at SYP 26,260 while Deir-ez-Zor governorate recorded the highest cost at SYP 68,970.

Due to extreme food shortage in eastern Aleppo city, the cost of a food basket significantly went up by 256 percent compared to last month to SYP 232,000. Key informants reported that markets in southern areas of eastern Aleppo city work in minimum capacity and the scarce food supplies are insufficient to meet the needs of thousands trapped households.

This, alongside the sudden influx of IDPs will further deteriorate purchasing power of vulnerable and food insecure households. Furthermore, this will increase their dependence on external assistance to cover their minimum food requirements.

t	Governorate		Price nber 2016	Price 1 month change	changes	Price 12 months changes			
-	Aleppo	SYP	54,500	55%	98%		207%		
ŀ	Damascus	SYP	30,275	0%	13%		67%		
	Dar'a	SYP	26,260	2%	1%		59%		
ו	Deir-ez-Zor	SYP	68,970	20%	-39%		-47%		
_	Hama	SYP	31,620	2%	15%		93%		
	Al-Hasakeh	SYP	39,435	0%	-1%		121%		
	Homs	SYP	27,565	-2%	14%		53%		
	Lattakia	SYP	31,015	2%	4%		84%		
-	Ar-Raqqa	SYP	37,310	1%	-7%		69%		
	Rural Damascus	SYP	34,790	-12%	-4%		24%		
=	As-Sweida	SYP	31,235	0%	18%		70%		
٥	Tartous	SYP	30,450	0%	0%		79%		
	Quneitra	SYP	28,320	1%	7%		N/A		
-	Idleb	SYP	31,115	2%	-7%		N/A		
	Average	SYP	35,920	6%	-1%		49%.		

^{1.}The cost of a standard basket of dry goods providing 1,930 kcal a day for a family of five during a month. The basket includes 37 kg of bread, 19 kg rice, 19 kg lentils, 5 kg of sugar, and 7 kg of vegetable oil.

B: Retail Prices

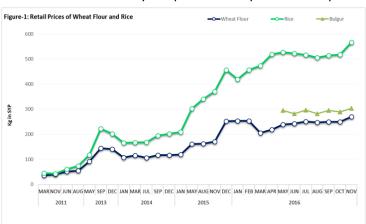
1- Wheat Flour, Rice and Bulgur:

In November 2016, the average nominal retail price of wheat flour increased by 8.2 percent compared to the previ-

ous month, reaching SYP 270/Kg. Rice was sold at SYP Figure-1: Retail Prices of Wheat Flour and Rice 570/Kg, higher by 9.4 percent compered to October 2016. The price of bulgur also witnessed an increase of 5 percent (SYP 305/kg) than last month.

When compared to May 2016, the price of wheat flour increased by 12.9 percent, rice went-up by 7.6 percent and the price of bulgur also increased by 3 percent.

Looking at the pattern of rice retail prices across all main markets during November, Deir-ez-Zor recorded the highest price, SYP 940/kg, while the lowest price



was observed in As-Sweida where 1 kg of rice was sold at SYP 340/kg. Markets in Aleppo registered unprecedented high price levels for wheat flour, where it was sold at SYP 600/kg, while Idleb markets registered the lowest price at SYP 190/kg. On the other hand, the highest price for bulgur was observed in Deir-ez-Zor markets at SYP 600/kg, while the lowest price was reported in Dar'a (SYP 200/kg).

Since July 2016, market functionality in eastern Aleppo city has been severely affected by conflict reaching alarming levels. Most of food items were unavailable and the scarce available amount was very poor quality. One kg of rice reached SYP 2,000, representing an increase of 264 percent compared to last month and approximately five-fold higher compared to May 2016.

During the last 3 months, prices of main staple food commodities in besieged areas have recorded an up-ward trend in-line with the winter season.

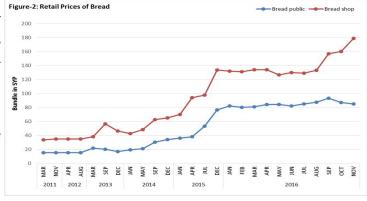
2- Bread:

In November 2016, the average nominal retail prices for public (subsidized) bread and commercial (shop) bread were SYP 85/bundle and SYP 180/bundle. Compared to October 2016, the price of public bread remained relatively

stable while the price of commercial bread increased by 11.9 percent. The remarkable price increase for shop bread was mainly due to the restricted bakeries functionality in Aleppo alongside less than usual bakeries capacity in Idleb.

Between May and November 2016, the average retail price of public bread remained unchanged while, the price for commercial bread increased by 41.5 percent.

Looking at the pattern of retail prices of commercial bread across all main markets during November, Alep-



po market registered the highest price at SYP 495/bundle, while markets in Tartous had the lowest price at SYP 65/bundle. Idleb recorded the highest price for public bread at SYP 195/bundle while the lowest price was observed in Damascus, Dar'a, Tartous, Lattakia, As-Sweida and Al-Hassakeh by SYP 50/bundle.

During the reporting month, severe shortages of bread were reported from Madaya and eastern Aleppo city.

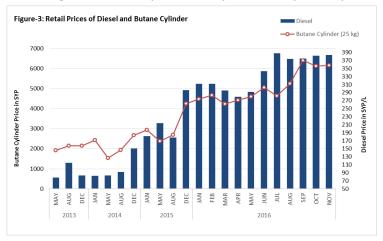
3- Diesel and cylinder of butane gas

The average price of diesel was SYP 385/L and SYP 6,160 for a cylinder of butane gas. Between May and November 2016, the average retail price of diesel and a cylinder of butane gas increased by 31 and 34 percent, respectively.

Compared to the same month last year, diesel prices increased by 35 percent and prices for a cylinder of butane gas by 43 percent.

During the reporting month, the highest price for diesel was reported in Deir-ez-Zor city and eastern Aleppo city markets at SYP 2,500/L, a thirteen-times more expensive compared to the official price (SYP 180/L).

Severe shortages in diesel and gas were reported across many markets, especially in active-conflict areas and besieged areas in Aleppo, Idleb, Madaya and eastern Ghouta. Moreover, in eastern Aleppo city, a

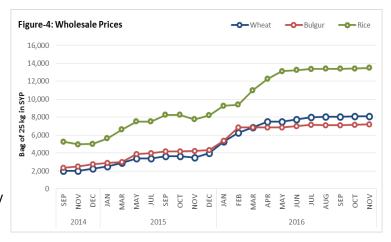


cylinder of butane gas reached SYP 65,000, twenty-five times more expensive than the official price (SYP 2,500). Key informants reported that many households were burning their furniture to warm up their kids.

C. Wholesale Prices of Main Cereal in Damascus Market

During the reporting month, the wholesale price for the main food commodities were relatively stable with a slight variation by less than 1 percent. Wheat grain was sold at SYP 8,090/25 kg, bulgur at SYP 7,200/25 kg and white rice at SYP 13,500/25 kg.

Compared to October 2016, the wholesale price of bulgur, rice and wheat remained almost unchanged. Between May 2016 and November 2016, the wholesale prices of wheat increased by 8 percent, bulgur by 4 percent and rice by 10 percent.



Year-on-year, the wholesale price of wheat grain increased by 131 percent, bulgur by 69 percent and white rice by 74 percent. Wholesale prices for most of food commodities in accessible markets were relatively stable during the last few months. However, prices are expected to increase during the winter season (lean season).

D. Food Supply to Markets

During the reporting period, in the monitored markets in accessible areas, including Tartous, As-Sweida, Homs and Damascus, the supply routes were open and commodities were available. Many markets in rural Damascus have witnessed notable improvements in terms of accessibility, including some besieged and hard to reach areas. However, in Madaya, Deir-ez-Zor and Aleppo governorates, the supply of essential food commodities was disrupted as shelling, active fighting and restricted access cut off the main supply routes. As a result, diesel, butane gas, cereals and sugar were limited/not available in markets.

In eastern Aleppo city, markets were working in minimum capacity as conflict severely interrupted the food supply to local markets.

In Al-Hasakeh, markets are functioning slightly better than previous months and the demand is stabilizing, reflecting the positive impact of food assistance.

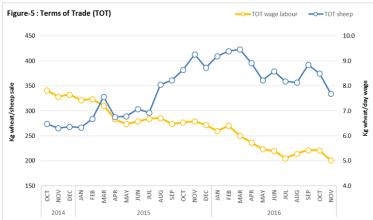
E. Terms of Trade (TOT):2

TOT between wage labour and wheat flour

The purchasing power (measured by terms of trade) of casual labourers remains weak across the country, reflecting low wages against rising wheat flour prices. In November 2016, for a whole day of work casual labourers could only

buy 5 kg of wheat flour/day, a decrease of 7.3 percent compared to last month, 8.2 percent less than May 2016 and 23.8 percent lower compared to the same month last year.

The nominal average daily wage rate during the reporting period was SYP 1,355. The wage rate is varied between different market locations, ranging from SYP 900 in Al-Hasakeh to SYP 1,800 in Lattakia.



TOT between sheep and wheat flour

In November 2016, the average price of a two-year old male sheep was SYP 90,000/head. This is 3.4 percent less than last month's price, but it still represents an increase of 4.5 percent compared to six months ago.

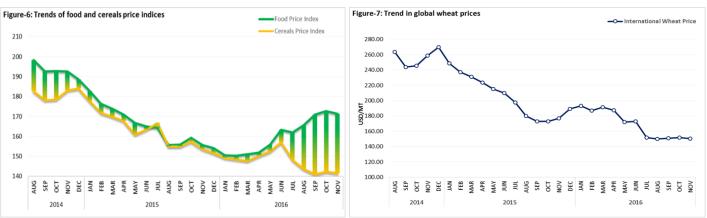
The national average TOT between a sheep and wheat flour was 334kg/sheep, which is 10.8 percent lower compared to last month and 7.4 percent less compared to six months ago. The highest TOT was recorded in Quneitra governorate (494kg/sheep), while the lowest TOT was observed in Ar-Raqqa governorate (163kg/sheep).

F. International Market Prices

The FAO Food Price Index averaged 171.3 points in November 2016, which is 0.4 percent less compared to October average, but still 10.4 percent more than November 2015 levels. The overall Food Price Index has gradually increased on a monthly basis since March 2016 with a slight decrease noted in both July and November 2016. Similarly, the Cereal Price Index averaged 141.4 points in November 2016, down by 0.6 percent compared to last month, and 7.9 percent below last year level.

In November 2016, the wheat prices on local markets averaged USD 628.5/MT, which is four times higher than the price of wheat in the international market (USD 150.5/MT).





2. The TOT are proxy indicators of the purchasing power of households that rely on livestock and/or casual labour as their main source of income for the purchase of cereals from local markets. TOT are important components of food security analysis. Changes in the terms of trade between wages/livestock and staple food commodities are indicative of the trends in purchasing power and the impact on the food security situation of households dependent on food purchases through income from daily wage labour and/or the sale of livestock.

Table 1. Market Price of Main Commodities in Syrian Pounds

Table 1. Market Price of Main Commodities in Syrian Pounds													
		Current	Price	Price	Average	Average			Current	Price	Price	Average	Average
Commodity	Governorate	Price	change	change	Change	Change	Commodity	Governorate	Price	change	change	Change	Change
			(%)	(%)						(%)	(%)		
			1M	6 M	1M	6 M				1M	6 M	1M 🔻	6 M 🔻
	Aleppo Damascus	130 50	8.3	63.3	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u> </u>		Aleppo Damascus	913 925	2.1 2.5	(14.2) 4.1	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
	Daria	50	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	Date (Kg)	Daria	950	- -	19.8	\leftrightarrow	←→ ↑
_	Deir-ez-Zor	100	-	(19.4)	\leftrightarrow	↓		Deir-ez-Zor	1,450	25.0	350.0	^	<u> </u>
Bread Public (1.5 kg)	ldleb	195	4.3	0.1	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		ldleb	438	3.1	(12.0)	\leftrightarrow	\downarrow
6.1)	Hama	75	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Hama	950	2.4	16.6	\leftrightarrow	
읦	Al- Hasakeh Homs	50 50	-	- (E.C.)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Al- Hasakeh Homs	475 917	-	58.3 15.9	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
2	Lattakia	50	-	(5.6)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Lattakia	800	-	14.3	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
76 20	Quneitra	80	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Quneitra	925	-	7.7	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
ω.	Ar-Raqqa	100	5.6	(15.9)	\leftrightarrow	V		Ar-Raqqa	513	-	49.0	\leftrightarrow	
	Rural Damascus	75	(30.0)	(30.0)	\downarrow	V		Rural Damascus	1,300	15.0	53.5	↑	↑
	As-Sweida	50	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		As-Sweida	900	-	9.2	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous Aleppo	50 493	19.4	- 501.9	←>	←→		Tartous Aleppo	750 704	- 10.5	2.3 198.7	←→	←→ ↑
	Damascus	150	-	20.0	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>		Damascus	220	-	(6.5)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Dar'a	150	-	(5.6)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Dara	578	(5.4)	262.0	\leftrightarrow	↑
<u> </u>	Deir-ez-Zor	150	-	(16.7)	\leftrightarrow	\downarrow		Deir-ez-Zor	1,345	(3.7)	(9.4)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
ئن چ	ldleb	235	5.0	(6.0)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		kdleb	283	8.7	(42.0)	\leftrightarrow	↓
5)	Hama Al- Hasakeh	123 113	-	(4.0) 33.3	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	€ .	Hama Al- Hasakeh	280 63	-	113.8 12.5	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
Bread Shops (1.5 kg)	Homs	147	5.6	107.0	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>	Diesel (L)	Homs	203	2.7	15.0	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
ю В	Lattakia	75	-	7.7	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	ă	Lattakia	186	1.9	22.1	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
3rea	Quneitra	133	-	(3.6)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Quneitra	273	-	21.5	\leftrightarrow	↑
	Ar-Raqqa	130	4.5	(32.4)	\leftrightarrow	\		Ar-Raqqa	138	6.3	25.0	\leftrightarrow	↑
	Rural Damascus	175 75	(5.4)	(12.9)	\leftrightarrow	↓		Rural Damascus	350	(18.1)	11.4	↓	<u> </u>
	As-Sweida Tartous	75 63	-	15.4 (5.6)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		As-Sweida Tartous	328 185	0.8	31.0 20.1	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
	Aleppo	330	4.3	26.5	\leftrightarrow	↑		Aleppo	318	3.5	14.1	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
	Damascus	293	-	27.1	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>	Fish (Sardine, canned)	Damascus	350	1.0	57.5	\leftrightarrow	·
	Dara	200	-	3.6	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Dara	250	-	8.7	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Deir-ez-Zor	600	23.2	(10.3)	↑	↓		Deir-ez-Zor	807	60.7	(6.7)	↑	\leftrightarrow
_	kdleb Hama	200 313	- 4.5	17.1 21.0	\leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		kleb	268 243	2.0	(6.2)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
Bulgur (kg)	Al- Hasakeh	401	1.5	27.2	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		Hama Al- Hasakeh	325	-	16.3 (6.4)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>
gar	Homs	243	5.7	32.2	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>		Homs	248	-	19.4	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
8	Lattakia	278	1.0	22.4	\leftrightarrow	<u></u>		Lattakia	245	3.0	(0.2)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Quneitra	213	-	25.2	\leftrightarrow	↑		Quneitra	245	3.3	10.9	\leftrightarrow	↑
	Ar-Raqqa	300	-	(12.5)	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>		Ar-Raqqa	300	-	(8.3)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Rural Damascus As-Sweida	288 300	1.4	(23.3) 23.0	\leftrightarrow	↓		Rural Damascus As-Sweida	288 275	-	6.3 10.0	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous	300	_	14.5	\leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		Tartous	325	_	12.9	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
	Aleppo	18,688	0.4	326.5	\leftrightarrow	<u>'</u>		Aleppo	513	0.5	20.1	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
	Damascus	2,725	-	36.3	\leftrightarrow			Damascus	463	-	36.5	\leftrightarrow	1
	Dara	4,350	4.1	29.4	\leftrightarrow	1		Dara	400	-	16.3	\leftrightarrow	↑
ĝ	Deir-ez-Zor	8,500	4.3	(27.4)	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>	Fish (tuna, canned)	Deir-ez-Zor	850	18.8	(1.4)		\leftrightarrow
	kileb Hama	7,100 3,775	(1.4)	10.9 (24.2)	↔	<u>↑</u>		Idleb Hama	300 425	0.5	9.7 14.2	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	←>
Butane Cylinder (10	Al- Hasakeh	3,225	2.1	(32.8)	\leftrightarrow	<u>↓</u>		Al- Hasakeh	394	-	1.8	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
툹	Homs	2,850	1.8	16.1	\leftrightarrow	↑		Homs	412	2.8	20.0	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
<u>و</u>	Lattakia	2,900	5.4	38.1	\leftrightarrow	1		Lattakia	363	3.6	3.6	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
utar	Quneitra	4,450	3.9	53.0	\leftrightarrow	1		Quneitra	330	1.4	3.5	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
ω.	Ar-Raqqa	6,625	-	(22.8)	\leftrightarrow	↓		Ar-Raqqa	363	4.2	4.2	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Rural Damascus As-Sweida	4,400 2,850	3.8	(36.3) 14.0	\leftrightarrow	↓		Rural Damascus As-Sweida	450 438	(4.4)	11.1 20.5	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
	Tartous	2,900	-	29.0	\leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		Tartous	374	(0.4)	(2.3)	\leftrightarrow	\leftarrow
	Aleppo	2,013	1.3	28.5	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>		Aleppo	308	10.0	·/	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Damascus	1,550	-	87.9	\leftrightarrow	↑		Damascus	125	-		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Dar'a	1,200	2.0	78.3	\leftrightarrow	↑		Dar'a	175	7.7		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Deir-ez-Zor Idleb	2,200 900	48.7	126.4 2.0	<u>↑</u>	<u>↑</u> ↔		Deir-ez-Zor Idleb	275 N/A	9.2		\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
6	Hama	1,450	4.2	18.3	\leftrightarrow	→	lodised salt (kg)	Hama	88	-	19.0	\leftrightarrow	←→ ↑
Cheese (kg)	Al- Hasakeh	1,113	-	61.7	\leftrightarrow	<u>+</u>		Al- Hasakeh	88	-		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
998	Homs	1,290	0.6	18.0	\leftrightarrow	↑		Homs	130	-	19.0	\leftrightarrow	↑
ច៍	Lattakia	1,425	1.9	(0.1)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Lattakia	55	-		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Quneitra Ar-Pagga	1,000 925	-	23.6	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>		Quneitra	98 101	-		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	1,250	4.2	14.0 19.5	\leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	138	- (18.8)		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
	As-Sweida	1,188	8.0	25.0	\leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		As-Sweida	150	- (10.0)		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous	1,275	-	10.6	\leftrightarrow	<u>+</u>		Tartous	75	-		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	А ерро	383	8.7	17.0	\leftrightarrow	1	Lentils (kg)	Aleppo	733	11.7	52.9	↑	↑
	Damascus	513	1.2	3.7	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Damascus	700	-	13.8	\leftrightarrow	↑
	Dar'a Deir-ez-Zor	350 1,500	- 57.7	26.7 26.9	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>		Dar'a Deir-ez-Zor	415 1,300	3.8 27.9	3.8 (33.6)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Deir-ez-Zor Idleb	1,500 250	57.7	26.9 0.4	↑	↑		Idleb	1,300 463	27.9	(33.6)	↑	<u>↓</u>
(kg	Hama	465	1.6	17.1	\leftrightarrow	→		Hama	600	2.4	18.2	\leftrightarrow	<u>↓</u>
Chlckpeas (kg)	Al- Hasakeh	688	-	12.3	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>		Al- Hasakeh	725	3.1	3.4	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
χ̈́	Homs	528	2.6	24.2	\leftrightarrow	1		Homs	567	5.0	23.2	\leftrightarrow	↑
हिं	Lattakia	600	-	(0.9)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Lattakia	663	1.8	10.4	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
Ī	Quneitra Ar-Ragga	475 613	2.9	8.4	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Quneitra	513 625	- 1.4	11.8	\leftrightarrow	
	Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	550	-	22.5 4.3	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	625 763	1.4 (3.3)	(10.7) 4.6	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\longleftrightarrow
	As-Sweida	638	1.9	21.4	\leftrightarrow			As-Sweida	800	-	25.5	\leftrightarrow	<u></u>
	Tartous	525	-	(16.0)	\leftrightarrow	+		Tartous	600	-	(4.9)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	↑		ase above norr	mal price flu	ctuation								
Key:	\leftrightarrow	Normal Price	e Fluctuation										

			_	_	_	_	_						
		Current	Price	Price	Average	Average			Current	Price	Price	Average	Average
Commodity	Governorate	Price	change (%)	change (%)	Change	Change	Commodity	Governorate	Price	change (%)	change (%)	Change	Change
			1M	6 M	1M	6 M				1M	6 M	1M 🕌	6 M 🗸
	Aleppo Damascus	3,831 3,350	3.6 0.8	68.5 14.5	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		Aleppo Damascus	4,800 3,350	429	72.0 14.4	<u>↑</u>	<u>↑</u>
	Dar'a	3,350	-	3.3 7.6	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Dar'a	3,750	-	(6.3)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
<u>-</u>	Deir-ez-Zor Idleb	4,225 2,500	1.5	7.6 (1.4)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow		Deir-ez-Zor Idleb	12,250 3,350	9.0	7.0 (8.2)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
Meat (beef, kg)	Hama Al- Hasakeh	3,500 2,638	3.6	23.5 (10.6)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>	Теа (Кg) Г	Hama Al- Hasakeh	3,425 3,525	7.0 (1.4)	14.5 8.6	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑ ↔
at (be	Homs	3,433	1.2	19.3	\leftrightarrow	1		Homs	3,300	4.0	54.7	\leftrightarrow	↑
¥es	Lattakia Quneitra	3,325 3,275	0.8 0.4	(2.2) 15.6	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	←→		Lattakia Quneitra	2,150 3,500	7.5	(25.7) 2.9	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Ar-Raqqa	2,375	-	(5.0)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Ar-Raqqa	3,700	- (4.2)	9.1	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Rural Damascus As-Sweida	3,550 3,325	1.4	1.5 (2.9)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow		Rural Damascus As-Sweida	4,000 3,525	(4.3) 0.7	15.9 21.6	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>
	Tartous Aleppo	3,375 1,827	2.3 18.0	1.5 212.1	<>	←→ ↑		Tartous Aleppo	2,600 1,494	5.0 1.0	(12.7) 105.8	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↓
	Damascus	713	-	8.0	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Damascus	810	1.3	74.8	\leftrightarrow	↑
	Dar'a Deir-ez-Zor	725 1,425	- 11.1	(2.4) (18.5)	←	\leftrightarrow		Dar'a Deir-ez-Zor	388 4,400	- 46.4	30.8 91.5	← ↑	<u>↑</u>
	Idleb	625	2.1	4.2	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Idleb	335	3.3	123	\leftrightarrow	1
(L)	Hama Al- Hasakeh	864 657	0.1 (1.9)	(23.0) (21.1)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↓	Tomato paste (kg)	Hama Al- Hasakeh	1,080 600	1.2	16.1 1.0	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u> ↔
≅	Homs Lattakia	635 750	5.9 1.7	29.9 1.7	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>	ato p	Homs Lattakia	1,037 750	1.0	19.4 25.9	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
	Quneitra	782	3.3	21.5	\leftrightarrow	1	퉏	Quneitra	443	0.4	59.0	\leftrightarrow	1
	Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	875 875	4.2	11.8 14.7	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑ ↑		Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	607 800	20.0	(8.1) 90.3	← ↑	←→
	As-Sweida	800	-	16.4	\leftrightarrow	1		As-Sweida	488	27	6.9	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous Aleppo	738 198	1.8 5.5	7.3 366.3	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	←→		Tartous Aleppo	725 278	0.9	13.7 160.8	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>
	Damascus Dar'a	49 38	8.9	120.0	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑ ↔		Damascus Dar'a	150 250	11.3	17.7	↑	↑
	Deir-ez-Zor	138	15.2	(33.3)	↑	\		Deir-ez-Zor	1,365	6.8	37.1	\leftrightarrow	1
ket (ldleb Hama	50 50	-	25.0 13.9	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>	9	ldleb Hama	500 170	4.3	(16.2) 18.5	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↓
Parsley (packet)	Al- Hasakeh	75	-	5.7	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	Tomatoe (kg)	Al- Hasakeh	301	-	(44.3)	\leftrightarrow	\downarrow
arsley	Homs Lattakia	50 50	3.7 25.0	19.8 25.0	←	<u>↑</u>	Toma	Homs Lattakia	153 200	6.8	24.1 80.0	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
ď	Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	23 88	21.0	50.0 25.0	<u>^</u>	↑	·	Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	144 413	7.4 (5.9)	36.4 25.0	\leftrightarrow	↑
	Rural Damascus	55	10.0	35.7	<> ↑	↑ ↑		Rural Damascus	175	(11.1)	(15.3)	↔	<i>↑</i>
	As-Sweida Tartous	50 48	-	100.0 7.9	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>	-	As-Sweida Tartous	175 218	- 20	(6.9) 39.1	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	←→
	Aleppo	496	3.0	1.5	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		А ерро	1,225	(5.8)	51.1	\leftrightarrow	1
	Damascus Dar'a	500 450	-		\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Damascus Dar'a	1,500 1,025	-	- 12.5	\leftrightarrow	←
	Deir-ez-Zor	1,250	16.2	(88.5)	个	\downarrow	g,	Deir-ez-Zor	1,150	- (7.0)	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
<u> </u>	ldleb Hama	N/A 358	3.8	19.0	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	←→	Labor wage	kileb Hama	1,700 1,500	(7.9)	6.3	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
asta (kg)	Al- Hasakeh Homs	344 372	- 5.7	29.2	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	← ↑	Unskilled	Al- Hasakeh Homs	900 1,010	- 2.1	- 9.6	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
Q.	Lattakia	255	2.0	20.2	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Lattakia	1,800	(5.1)	14.4	\leftrightarrow	1
	Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	258 625	5.1 -		\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow		Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	1,200 1,600	(3.1)	(7.5)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
	Rural Damascus	650	0.6		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Rural Damascus	1,500	`- ´	`- ´	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	As-Sweida Tartous	475 275	-		\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow		As-Sweida Tartous	1,500 1,625	(1.4)	15.4 8.3	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u> ↔
	Aleppo Damascus	774 425	49.0	112.9 21.4	<u>↑</u>	↑ ↑	Wheat Flour (kg)	Aleppo Damascus	599 275	115.0	214.4	<u>↑</u>	↑
	Dar'a	488	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Dar'a	213	-	(9.1)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Deir-ez-Zor Idleb	938 450	6.8	(20.3) (10.0)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Deir-ez-Zor Idleb	549 190	45.8 8.6	87.7 26.7	<u>↑</u>	<u>↑</u>
ĵ.	Hama	493	1.8	24.3	\leftrightarrow	↑		Hama	200	-	14.3	\leftrightarrow	1
Rice (kg)	Al- Hasakeh Homs	850 458	(2.9) 6.6	15.6 28.2	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		Al- Hasakeh Homs	263 230	(29)	10.9 8.3	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑
œ	Lattakia Quneitra	488 425	2.8	0.1 (2.6)	$\leftrightarrow \\ \leftrightarrow$	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow		Lattakia Quneitra	238 205	-	- 1.2	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
	Ar-Raqqa	675	-	(0.7)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Ar-Raqqa	383	0.5	15.5	\leftrightarrow	1
	Rural Damascus As-Sweida	475 340	(12.5) 0.7	0.6 18.3	$\overset{\downarrow}{\leftrightarrow}$	← ↑		Rural Damascus As-Sweida	325 250	-	(16.7) (4.8)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous	525	-	5.0 65.4	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Tartous	233 611	6.3 1.1	(7.0)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Aleppo Damascus	146,063 83,875	13.9	1.7	<u>↑</u>	<u>↑</u> ↔		Aleppo Damascus	475	1.1		\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
	Dar'a Deir-ez-Zor	72,500 N/A	3.1	15.3	$\leftrightarrow \\ \leftrightarrow$	↑		Dar'a Deir-ez-Zor	350 1,638	- 1.9	(76.5)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \downarrow
/ale	ldleb	80,000	-	(11.1)	\leftrightarrow	\downarrow	White beans (kg)	ldleb	1			\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
Sheep 2Y old Male	Hama Al- Hasakeh	85,000 75,000	3.8 (1.6)	17.6 12.5	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		Hama Al- Hasakeh	545 913	2.8	17.7	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>
% 2₹	Homs Lattakia	80,000	3.0	329	\leftrightarrow	↑		Homs Lattakia	512 663	- 21	19.0	\leftrightarrow	个
Shee	Quneitra	77,500 101,250	(0.9)	3.3 (6.1)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Quneitra	393	0.6		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
	Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	62,500 100,000	(5.5) (2.2)	(18.8) 30.1	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↓		Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	863 550			\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
	As-Sweida	71,500	-	(1.9)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		As-Sweida	525	-		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous Aleppo	71,650 1,653	(1.3) 32.8	(26.0) 339.4	←→	↓	Yogut (kg)	Tartous Aleppo	525 810	1.4	74.7	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	←→
	Damascus Dar'a	413 438	1.5 7.0	- 6.3	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Damascus Dar'a	313 250	- 21	56.3 66.7	\leftrightarrow	1
	Deir-ez-Zor	2,557	20.5	10.9	<>	←→ ↑		Deir-ez-Zor	1,025	45.6	43.3	<> <u>↑</u>	<u>↑</u>
=	klleb Hama	438 408	- 2.0	1.8 (8.2)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow		klleb Hama	183 588	4.3 2.1	(2.9) 16.2	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	←→
Sugar (kg)	Al- Hasakeh	613	11.4	(28.9)	↑	\downarrow		Al- Hasakeh	190	-	8.6	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
ജ്മ	Homs Lattakia	358 413	6.7 3.1	49.9 2.2	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u> ↔		Homs Lattakia	263 266	0.7 1.3	18.2 33.0	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>
	Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	415 557	3.8 1.1	10.9	\leftrightarrow	1		Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	220 192	-	30.0 59.0	\leftrightarrow	1
	Rural Damascus	475	(5.0)	(15.5) (6.3)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\downarrow \leftrightarrow		Rural Damascus	325	-	50.0	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑ ↑
	As-Sweida Tartous	425 413	-	(9.3) (6.8)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow		As-Sweida Tartous	275 275	- 4.5	22.2 19.4	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑
				(5.5)									