





The World Food Programme is the world's largest humanitarian organization and the United Nations frontline agency in the fight against global hunger.

Logistics is at the core of WFP operations. Each year, WFP distributes approximately 4 million metric tonnes of food, facing the challenge of reaching an average of 90 million beneficiaries across some of the toughest terrain on the planet.







Shipping

A large part of WFP's cargo touches water during its journey to its final destination, making ocean transportation an important component of WFP's Logistics operations. A reliable provider of cost efficient services with some 250 chartered vessels every year, WFP has the unique capacity to divert, at short notice, hundreds of thousands of food commodities when an emergency strikes.

WFP also charters specialised vessels such as landing craft, supply vessels and passenger ships, and deploys experienced shipping experts as circumstances demand.



Aviation & UNHAS

Where roads are impassable or when security conditions hamper access by surface means, air transport is the fastest way to transport humanitarian personnel and cargo to disaster areas. In these conditions and where no safe and reliable commercial options exist, WFP provides humanitarian air services to support humanitarian operations.

Having managed humanitarian air operations for more than 20 years in Africa, Asia and the Americas, WFP provides passenger air transport to the entire humanitarian community through the UN Humanitarian Air Service, which operates regular services to more than 200 locations worldwide. WFP also mobilises strategic airlifts on behalf of other organizations for the transport of relief cargo.

Surface Transport

Land transport is an important link in WFP's supply chain. Out of the total quantity of food procured, approximately half of the food we distribute is produced in the country or region where it is needed. The remaining food, procured internationally, is shipped by sea and discharged in ports around the world. The food then makes its way through a network of road, rail and river transport.

WFP has about 5,000 vehicles from local transporters on the road at any given time. If local markets lack the vehicles required, WFP establishes its own fleet. If existing warehouses are insufficient, WFP erects its own. In anticipation of roads becoming impassable due to seasonal flooding, WFP pre-positions food to last until the waters subside.



Emergency Response

When disaster strikes, WFP Logistics is on the front line, marshalling all resources to ensure that food and life-saving relief items quickly reach affected populations. This includes strategically pre-positioned stocks of operations support equipment, food and non-food items that can be quickly deployed to the affected areas at the onset of the crisis.

WFP maintains emergency staff rosters and stand-by partnerships to immediately deploy technical experts to kick-start its logistics operations in support of the humanitarian community.

WFP mobilizes equipment by air, road and sea – including all terrain trucks, helicopters and landing craft – in order to reach those in remote and inaccessible places. As manager of the UN Humanitarian Air Service, WFP provides passenger air services for the humanitarian community.



UNHRD

WFP has established five Humanitarian Response Depots in key locations around the world: Brindisi, Italy: Panama City, Panama; Accra, Ghana; Dubai, UAE; and Subang, Malaysia.

Humanitarian organizations use the network of depots to hold strategic stocks of emergency relief goods such as medical kits, shelter items, IT equipment and prefabricated office and storage units in order that they are better able to respond to the immediate needs at the onset of an emergency.

In addition to storage services, the UNHRD network is also a one-stop shop for procurement, transport, customs import-and-export services, and technical field assistance for the participating organizations.



WFP: Logistics Cluster Lead

As the global lead of the Logistics Cluster, WFP is responsible for ensuring a well coordinated, efficient and effective logistics response takes place for each emergency, not just for WFP food, but for the larger humanitarian response.

In order to ensure life-saving relief cargo reaches affected populations in time, the WFP-led Logistics Cluster provides effective coordination of the logistics sector and, if needed, augments logistics infrastructure and provides common logistics services for the humanitarian community as a whole.

Since the first cluster activation during the Pakistan earthquake response in 2005, the WFP-led Logistics Cluster has supported the logistics response for over 30 emergency operations worldwide.



Partnerships

WFP Logistics partners with UN agencies, NGOs, governments and the private sector to advance our ability in delivering life-saving assistance to those in need. These partnerships are formed with a clear vision that allows each partner to leverage their core capabilities in helping to save lives.

The majority of WFP Logistics' partnerships are designed for strategic and sustainable support of operational needs, while other partnerships support WFP Logistics in a stand-by capacity — called forward when WFP needs to rapidly increase resources, especially in emergency response.

Our partners play a vital role in the successful operation of WFP Logistics, sharing best practices and providing WFP with the needed resources to improve systems, tools and trainings when delivering relief items to those affected by crisis.



Supply Chain Management

WFP Logistics is committed to strengthening the management and operation of its supply chain. Through the development of innovative state-of-the-art systems, WFP Logistics is helping to ensure that strategic and relevant supply chain information is readily accessible to managers in order to facilitate sound decisions that save lives.

WFP Logistics also recognizes the important human factor of a successful supply chain. Since 2007, close to 2,000 people from approximately 45 organizations have gone through training developed by WFP Logistics. This continual upgrading of skill sets increases the technical capacity and improves the competence of staff who are required to tackle logistics challenges. With 50 years of expertise in humanitarian logistics, WFP has a central role in providing capacity building solutions to the wider humanitarian aid community.



