

SYRIA COUNTRY OFFICE

MARKET PRICE WATCH BULLETIN

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Highlights:

- O Food prices in east Aleppo city significantly decreased after humanitarian access and better food availability in the markets.
- o In Deir-ez-Zor city, accessibility to sufficient food becomes a challenge.
- O In January 2017, the nominal retail prices of rice, wheat flour, bulgur and bread in monitored markets showed downward trends.
- Wholesale price of wheat grain increased by 52 percent, bulgur by 33 percent and white rice by 38 percent year-on-year.
- O Remarkable decrease in average nominal price of fuel compared to last month (20 percent for diesel and 29 percent for a cylinder of butane gas).

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A: Standard Food Basket



In January 2017, the national average cost of a standard food basket¹ (group of essential commodities) was SYP 36,025, a decrease of seven percent compared to last month, but still higher by three percent compared to six months ago and 44 percent compared to last year cost.

Market data indicates a decrease in food basket cost in many markets across the country. This is in line with the downward trend in fuel price, access restrictions on Wadi Barada being lifted as well as the positive impact of recent humanitarian access to east Aleppo city.

Looking at the pattern of food basket cost across all main markets, the lowest cost was observed in Dar'a governorate at SYP 26,925 while Deir-ez-Zor governorate recorded the highest cost with SYP 97,400 (three times higher than Damascus market).

In Deir-ez-Zor city, the accessibility to sufficient food became a challenge due to the increase fighting in the area. This also resulted in airdrops. This caused an overall increase in the nominal prices of food commodities.

In east Aleppo city the food basket cost declined to SYP 30,435, representing a decrease of 84 percent compared to December 2016.

Chart 1: Min. vs. Max. Cost of Food Basket (in SYP)

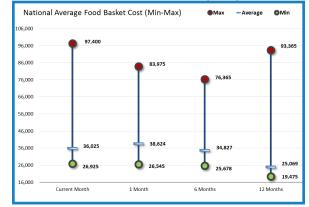
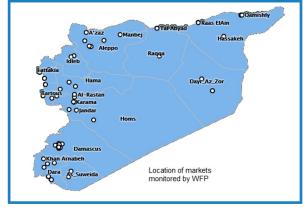


Figure 1: Food Basket Cost and Changes (in SYP)

Governorate		Price ary 2017	Price 1 month change	Price 6 month changes	IS	Price 12 months changes			
Aleppo	SYP	30,799	-58%		7%	49%			
Damascus	SYP	30,663	0%		5%	54%			
Dar'a	SYP	26,925	1%		5%	18%			
Deir-ez-Zor	SYP	97,400	1 <mark>6%</mark>	2	8%	4%			
Hama	SYP	32,532	-1%		9%	52 <mark>%</mark>			
Al-Hasakeh	SYP	34,140	-8%	-1	8%	33%			
Homs	SYP	29,322	0%		8%	50%			
Lattakia	SYP	30,644	-3%		6%	57%			
Ar-Raqqa	SYP	33,644	-9%	-2	4%	23%			
Rural Damascus	SYP	33,175	-4%	-1	3%	-11%			
As-Sweida	SYP	32,250	1%	1	0%	54%			
Tartous	SYP	30,363	0%		1%	34%			
Quneitra	SYP	28,163	-1%		1%	N/A			
Idleb	SYP	34,338	0%	1	2%	N/A			
Average	SYP	36,025	-7%		3%	44%			

Map 1: Location of markets monitored by WFP



^{1.} The cost of a standard basket of dry goods providing 1,930 kcal a day for a family of five during a month. The basket includes 37 kg of bread, 19 kg rice, 19 kg lentils, 5 kg of sugar, and 7 kg of vegetable oil.

B: Retail Prices

1- Wheat Flour, Rice and Bulgur:

Following notable decrease in fuel prices and recent improved humanitarian access, significant positive effects on staple food prices were recorded in many markets across country.

During the reporting month, the national average nominal retail price of wheat flour declined by 21 percent compared to December with a price of SYP 270/kg, while rice slightly decreased by two percent and sold at SYP 555/kg. Similarly, bulgur went down by six percent. However, the prices are still higher than July levels by six percent for wheat flour and seven percent for rice and bulgur. Year-on-year, the trend indicate very volatile changes across the year with an increase of five percent for wheat flour and 32 percent for rice.

In January 2017, Deir-ez-Zor governorate markets recorded the highest price for rice among all monitored markets, as one kg was sold at SYP 1,175, which is three times higher than Damascus market prices. The lowest price for rice was observed in As-Sweida at SYP 325/kg.

Similarly wheat flour in Deir-ez-Zor registered a peak price of SYP 595/kg, while the price in Quneitra markets was the lowest at SYP 200/kg. The highest price for bulgur was also observed in Deir-ez-Zor markets at SYP 925/kg, while the lowest price was reported in Dar'a markets at SYP 200/kg.

In besieged Deir-ez-Zor city, the price for one kg of rice was recorded at SYP 1,425/kg, which is 43 percent higher compared to last month, 29 percent compared to six months ago, but still lower by 64 percent when compared to the month before airdrops were initiated. In eastern Aleppo city, one kg of rice was sold at SYP 550 in January presenting a decrease of 63 percent compared to last month. The price for a kg of wheat flour declined to SYP 260/kg, which is less than December level by a staggering 93 percent clearly illustrating the importance of humanitarian assistance.

2- Bread:

In January 2017, the average nominal retail prices for public (subsidized) bread and commercial (shop) bread were SYP 79/bundle and SYP 141/bundle, respectively. Compared to December 2016, the price of public and shop bread decreased by 21 percent and 25 percent, respectively. The notable decreases for both bread types were mainly due to the better fuel availability/bakeries functionality beside improved accessibility to bread in Aleppo, Deir-ez-Zor city and some locations in Rural Damascus.

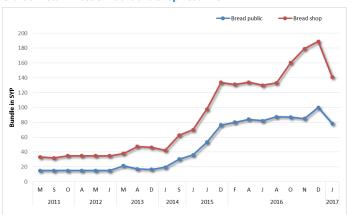
Between July 2016 and January 2017, the average retail price of public bread declined by seven percent while that of shop bread went up by nine percent.

Looking at the pattern for commercial bread across all main markets during January, Idleb market registered the highest price at SYP 290/bundle, which can be arguably attributed to a continuous influx of IDPs to the governorate. Tartous market recorded the lowest price at SYP 65/bundle. Furthermore, better accessibility to bread was reported from Deir-ez-Zor city where a bundle of bread (to each household) was distributed every day via SARC as a part of humanitarian assistance.

Chart 2: Retail Prices of Rice, Bulgur and Wheat Flour in SYP



Chart 3: Retail Prices of Public and Shop Bead in SYP



Source: WFP Field Offices

3- Diesel and cylinder of butane gas

During the reporting month, the average price of a liter of diesel was SYP 329 and a cylinder of butane gas was SYP 4,635. Compared to last month, the average retail prices of diesel significantly decreased by 20 percent and a cylinder of butane gas declined by 29 percent.

Between July 2016 and January 2017, the average retail prices of diesel declined by 15 percent, while that of a cylinder of butane gas remained the same. Compared to the same month last year, diesel and butane gas prices went up slightly by five and three percent, respectively.

In January 2017, the highest price for diesel repetitively recorded in Deir-ez-Zor at SYP 1,340/L, seven fold higher compared to the official price (SYP 180/L).

During this month, better fuel availability was reported from many markets including Aleppo and some locations in rural Damascus. This had a remarkable impact on transportation and consequently food commodities prices in numerous markets across the country. However, severe shortage in fuel continues to be an increasing problem in many of the besieged and hard to reach areas.

C. Wholesale Prices of Main Cereal in Damascus Market

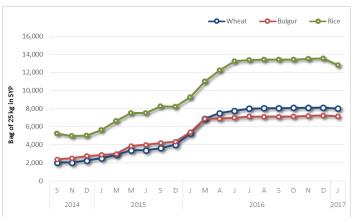
During the reporting month, wholesale prices for the main food commodities were relatively similar to December with a slight change in the cost of rice. As illustrated in chart 5, wheat grain price was SYP 8,000/25 kg, bulgur at SYP 7,150/25 kg and white rice at SYP 12,800/25 kg.

Compared to December 2016, the wholesale prices of bulgur and wheat remained almost unchanged, while the price of rice went down by five percent. Between July 2016 and January 2017, the wholesale prices of rice decreased by four percent, while prices for bulgur and wheat remained unchanged. Year-on-year, the wholesale price of wheat grain increased by 52 percent, bulgur by 33 percent and white rice by 38 percent.

Chart 4: Retail Prices of Diesel and Butane Cylinder in SYP



Chart 5: Wholesale Prices for Wheat, Bulgur and Rice in SYP



Source: WFP Field Offices

D. Food Supply to Markets

During reporting period, the supply routes in all monitored markets of accessible areas including Tartous, As-Sweida, Homs and Damascus were open and functioning normal, markets were accessible and most of essential food commodities were available.

In Al-Hasakeh, Aleppo and some locations in rural Damascus, supply routes functionality was reported to be better compared to last month. Consequently, lower food prices were observed in markets in-line with better availability.

In east Aleppo city, the humanitarian access had positive impact in releasing the pressure on markets, and main supplies prices recorded a significant decrease, compared to last month.

In contrast, markets in besieged Deir-ez-Zor were severely disrupted by escalated offensive and many households were unable to access the markets easily. This, alongside with the decreased frequency of food assistance airdrops had a negative impact on prices/availability of staple food commodities due to increased demand.

E. Terms of Trade (TOT):²

TOT between wage labour and wheat flour

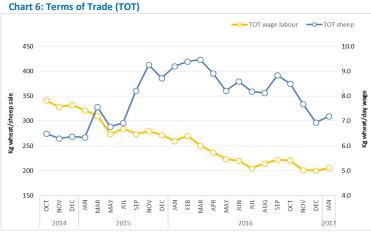
The purchasing power (measured by terms of trade) of casual labourers remains weak across the country reflecting the low wage rates against wheat flour prices. In January 2017, for a whole day of work casual labourers could only buy 5.1 kg of wheat flour/day, a slight increase by two percent compared to the prior month, unchanged compared to six months ago, and a decrease of 18 percent compared to January 2016.

The nominal average daily wage rate during the reporting period was SYP 1,430.

The wage rate varied between different market locations, ranging from SYP 9,00 in Al-Hasakeh to SYP 1,900 in Lattakia.

TOT between sheep and wheat flour

During January, the average price of a two-year old male sheep was SYP 86,635/head. This is four percent more compared to last month but still four percent less compared to six months ago.



Source: WFP Field Offices

The national average TOT between a sheep and wheat flour was 309kg/sheep, which is higher by four percent compared to last month, but less than July levels by 14 percent.

The highest TOT was recorded in Quneitra governorate (512kg/sheep), while the lowest TOT was observed in Ar-Raqqa governorate (250kg/sheep).

F. International Market Prices

The FAO Food Price Index averaged 174 points in January 2017, up by one percent compared to last month's average, and 16 percent when compared to January 2016 level.

The Cereal Price Index averaged 147 points in this month, up by 3.4 percent compared to last month, but lower than January 2016 level by 1.4 percent.

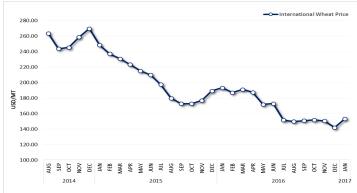
In January 2017, the wheat prices on local markets averaged USD 621.5/MT, which is four times higher than the price of wheat in the international market (USD 153.3/MT).

Data Source: http://www.fao.org/worldfoodsituation/wfs-home/foodpricesindex/en/ and https://ycharts.com/indicators/us_hard_red_winter_wheat_export_price_gulf_ports

Chart 7: Trends of food and cereals price indices



Chart 8: Trends in global wheat prices



^{2.} The TOT are proxy indicators of the purchasing power of households that rely on livestock and/or casual labour as their main source of income for the purchase of cereals from local markets. TOT are important components of food security analysis. Changes in the terms of trade between wages/livestock and staple food commodities are indicative of the trends in purchasing power and the impact on the food security situation of households dependent on food purchases through income from daily wage labour and/or the sale of livestock.

Table 1. Market Price of Main Commodities in Syrian Pounds													
Commodity	Governorate	Current Price	Price change (%)	Price change (%)	Average Change	Average Change	Commodity	Governorate	Current Price	Price change (%)	Price change (%)	Average Change	Average Change
			1M	6 M	1M	6 M				1M	6 M	1M 🗸	6 M 🔻
	Aleppo	106	(20.7)	11.5	↓	1		Aleppo	900	(25.3)	3.1	V	\leftrightarrow
	Damascus Dar'a	50 50	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Damascus Dar'a	1,000 950	2.9	11.3 14.1	\leftrightarrow	↑
kg)	Daira Deir-ez-Zor	100	-	(19.4)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Dara Deir-ez-Zor	1,825	18.8	350.0	←	<u>↑</u>
	Idleb	250	-	42.9	\leftrightarrow	1		Idleb	450	-	12.5	\leftrightarrow	1
Bread Public (1.5 kg)	Hama	63	(5.0)	(5.0)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	=	Hama	950	15	13.9	\leftrightarrow	1
) ⊇	Al- Hasakeh	50	- 1	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	Date (kg)	Al- Hasakeh	600	8.3	37.5	\leftrightarrow	1
ag.	Homs	50	-	(10.9)	\leftrightarrow	\rightarrow	ate	Homs	850	(5.6)	7.0	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
ad	Lattakia	50	- (4.5)	- (4.5)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Lattakia	800	-	12.6	\leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
2	Quneitra Ar Bagga	75 100	(4.5)	(4.5)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Quneitra Ar Bagga	975 500	5.0 (1.9)	11.1 39.4	\leftrightarrow	<u></u>
	Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	50	-	(8.3) (40.0)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	1,350	(1.9)	51.3	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
	As-Sweida	50	-	- (40.0)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		As-Sweida	975	5.4	8.3	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous	50	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Tartous	775	3.1	9.6	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Aleppo	205	(19.3)	102.0	\	1		Aleppo	278	(22.5)	(20.2)	\	↓
	Damascus	150	-		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Damascus	235	1-	7.5	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Dar'a	150	-	(5.6)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Dar'a	353	- (2.2)	48.2	\leftrightarrow	↑
(B)	Deir-ez-Zor	138	(6.3)	(20.8)	\leftrightarrow	↓		Deir-ez-Zor	1,338	(3.9)	(13.1)	\leftrightarrow	↓
Bread Shops (1.5 kg)	Idleb Hama	288 107	(6.1)	43.8 (15.7)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑ ↓	_	Idleb Hama	363 305	3.6 5.0	64.9 28.9	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u> </u>
.) s	Al- Hasakeh	125	11.3	47.9	→	↑	<u> </u>	Al- Hasakeh	85	36.7	53.3	→	↑
god	Homs	142	(3.5)	13.5	\leftrightarrow	↑	Diesel (L)	Homs	198	(2.2)	13.5	\leftrightarrow	<u></u>
S	Lattakia	75	`- `	8.7	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	⊡	Lattakia	190		5.6	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
Srea	Quneitra	133	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Quneitra	273	(1.4)	4.5	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Ar-Raqqa	130	-	(23.4)	\leftrightarrow	V		Ar-Raqqa	176	12.5	30.9	↑	↑
	Rural Damascus	150	-	(29.2)	\leftrightarrow	↓		Rural Damascus As-Sweida	300	(6.3)	(36.9)	\leftrightarrow	↓
	As-Sweida Tartous	75 63	-	(6.7)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow		As-Sweida Tartous	325 185	(3.6)	1.4	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
	Aleppo	231	(21.7)	(5.4)	↔	\leftrightarrow		Aleppo	267	(17.5)	4.4	↔	\leftrightarrow
	Damascus	293	- (21.7)	5.0	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Damascus	350	-	11.6	\leftrightarrow	↑
	Dar'a	200	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Dar'a	250	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Deir-ez-Zor	925	46.9	17.5	1	1	ਓ	Deir-ez-Zor	831	3.1	(10.7)	\leftrightarrow	V
	Idleb	225	-	50.0	\leftrightarrow	1	, cannec	Idleb	255	(4.7)	(21.5)	\leftrightarrow	↓
(kg)	Hama	312	0.8	23.6	\leftrightarrow	↑		Hama	247	-	13.7	\leftrightarrow	↑
Bulgur (kg)	Al- Hasakeh Homs	406 257	(4.3)	21.4 27.9	\leftrightarrow	↑ ↑	ajje	Al- Hasakeh Homs	313 252	-	9.3 17.8	\leftrightarrow	←→
ani	Lattakia	275	(0.7)	12.7	\leftrightarrow	↑	Fish (Sardine, canned)	Lattakia	257	6.2	11.4	\leftrightarrow	1
	Quneitra	220	(2.5)	20.4	\leftrightarrow	1		Quneitra	245	-	8.9	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Ar-Raqqa	300	-	(28.2)	\leftrightarrow	V		Ar-Raqqa	288	(3.6)	(3.6)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Rural Damascus	313	1.7	(15.6)	\leftrightarrow	\		Rural Damascus	288	-	(28.5)	\leftrightarrow	V
	As-Sweida	300	-	9.1	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		As-Sweida	275	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous	300	- (15.5)	2.9	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Tartous	337	3.6	28.6	\leftrightarrow	↑
	Aleppo Damascus	4,175 3,000	(15.9) 4.8	(7.6) 20.0	→	\leftrightarrow	Fish (tuna, canned)	Aleppo Damascus	348 463	(21.8)	(15.6) 1.2	\leftrightarrow	↓
	Daria	5,350	(1.5)	18.4	\leftrightarrow	↑ ↑		Daria Daria	400	(5)	1.2	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
=	Deir-ez-Zor	9,000	- (1.5)	(18.4)	\leftrightarrow	V		Deir-ez-Zor	1,300	-	26.7	\leftrightarrow	1
0 kg)	Idleb	7,800	(1.3)	41.8	\leftrightarrow	1		Idleb	300	-	(14.3)	\leftrightarrow	V
7.	Hama	4,433	8.9	48.6	\leftrightarrow	↑		Hama	467	3.6	19.1	\leftrightarrow	1
Butane Cylinder (10	Al- Hasakeh	2,700	(8.4)	(51.4)	\leftrightarrow	V		Al- Hasakeh	450	2.9	50.0	\leftrightarrow	↑
₹	Homs	2,933	- (0.4)	21.4	\leftrightarrow	1		Homs	463	2.3	30.1	\leftrightarrow	↑
ane	Lattakia Quneitra	2,675 5,475	(6.1) 2.5	(4.5) 18.8	\leftrightarrow	←→		Lattakia Quneitra	350 335	(3.3)	7.7 2.9	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
But	Ar-Raqqa	7,150	(1.7)	(33.9)	\leftrightarrow	→		Ar-Ragga	415	1.1	20.4	\leftrightarrow	1
	Rural Damascus	3,750	(9.1)	(45.0)	\leftrightarrow	V		Rural Damascus	450	-	(10.0)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	As-Sweida	3,200	3.3	15.4	\leftrightarrow	1		As-Sweida	425	(2.8)	3.1	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous	3,250	(6.7)	16.0	\leftrightarrow	↑		Tartous	369	(1.6)	(3.3)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Aleppo	1,522	(21.0)	(16.4) 63.2	→	↓		Aleppo Damascus	127 125	(15.2)	41.8	↓	↑
	Damascus Dar'a	1,500 1,225	(3.1)	44.4	\leftrightarrow	↑ ↑		Damascus Dar'a	175	-		\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
	Deir-ez-Zor	2,200	(2.0)	77.8	\leftrightarrow	↑		Deir-ez-Zor	438	20.5		↑	\leftrightarrow
	Idleb	900	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	=	Idleb		W. 5.1.5%		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
(Kg)	Hama	1,583	5.6	23.8	\leftrightarrow	1	+ <u>(</u> \$	Hama	112	22.2	19.5	↑	↑
Cheese (kg)	Al- Hasakeh	1,200	5.0	20.2	\leftrightarrow	1	sa	Al- Hasakeh	88	-		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
hee	Homs	1,267	(2.6)	13.2	\leftrightarrow	↑	lodised salt (kg)	Homs	128	12.1	74.4	↑	↑
O	Lattakia Quneitra	1,350 1,100	(1.7) 4.5	2.9 26.7	\leftrightarrow	←		Lattakia Quneitra	53 105	(4.2)		\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
	Ar-Ragga	1,100	34.5	71.6	↔	↑		Ar-Ragga	93	0.1		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Rural Damascus	1,450	14.0	26.9	<u></u>	↑		Rural Damascus	138	-		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
Chickpeas (kg)	As-Sweida	1,400	7.7	40.0	\leftrightarrow	1		As-Sweida	150			\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous	1,350	5.9	16.3	\leftrightarrow	↑		Tartous	70	(3.6)		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Aleppo	375	(2.9)	5.7	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	Lentiis (kg)	Aleppo	523	(19.3)	(10.9)	<u> </u>	+
	Damascus Dar'a	513 350	-	(15.4) 26.7	\leftrightarrow	→		Damascus Dar'a	700 450	4.3	3.8 12.5	\leftrightarrow	←
	Dara Deir-ez-Zor	1,113	(7.2)	(2.2)	\leftrightarrow	↑ ↔		Dara Deir-ez-Zor	2,063	4.3 19.4	12.5 17.4	←	<u> </u>
	Idleb	288	3.6	15.0	\leftrightarrow	→		Idleb	488	2.6	(2.5)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Hama	548	8.4	31.7	\leftrightarrow	↑		Hama	637	0.8	18.4	\leftrightarrow	1
	Al- Hasakeh	650	(5.4)	4.2	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Al- Hasakeh	594	(6.8)	(24.9)	\leftrightarrow	\
Хpe	Homs	550	3.0	28.1	\leftrightarrow	1		Homs	590	(1.4)	19.0	\leftrightarrow	↑
Chic	Lattakia	612	2.3	4.0	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	تّ	Lattakia	644	(3.4)	7.3	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Quneitra	488	2.8	9.4	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Quneitra	513	(44.2)	4.2	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	613 575	(1.9) 5.8	6.6 (14.8)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	550 725	(11.3)	(32.2)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	As-Sweida	675	4.2	23.3	\leftrightarrow	1		As-Sweida	875	6.1	22.8	\leftrightarrow	↔
_	Tartous	525	-	(9.1)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Tartous	600	-	(2.0)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
1 300	↑	Prices increa	ase above nori	, ,									
Key:	\leftrightarrow	Normal Price	e Fluctuation										

					_	_	_						
Commodity	Governorate	Current Price	Price change (%)	Price change (%)	Average Change	Average Change	Commodity	Governorate	Current Price	Price change (%)	Price change (%)	Average Change	Average Change
	Aleppo	3,413	1M (6.6)	6 M 30.8	1M ↔	6 M		Aleppo	3,431	1M (18.7)	6 M	1M →	6 M →
	Damascus	3,350	-	1.6	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Damascus	3,375	-	(1.8)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Dar'a	3,350	-	3.3	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Dar'a	18,500	(2.9)	428.6	\leftrightarrow	1
	Deir-ez-Zor	5,300	22.9	17.3	↑	1		Deir-ez-Zor	12,450	18.5	19.5	1	1
(g)	Idleb Hama	2,800 3,750	(3.6)	14.3	\leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		Idleb Hama	3,350 3,833	3.6	1.6 10.0	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
Meat (beef, kg)	Al- Hasakeh	2,525	(0.9)	(9.7)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	(kg	Al- Hasakeh	3,475	0.8	14.7	\leftrightarrow	1
d)	Homs	3,700	5.5	27.2	\leftrightarrow	↑	Tea (kg)	Homs	3,267	(2.4)	39.9	\leftrightarrow	↑
Mes	Lattakia	3,400	2.6	0.7	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Lattakia	2,850	6.1	13.1	\leftrightarrow	↑
	Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	3,250 2,250	(0.8)	12.3	\leftrightarrow	↑		Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	3,500 3,350	(7.5)	1.0 (11.7)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Rural Damascus	3,550	-	(3.7)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Rural Damascus	3,650	(2.7)	(6.8)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	As-Sweida	3,400	2.3	(1.4)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		As-Sweida	3,250	(7.8)	(40.7)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous Aleppo	3,475 713	1.1 (23.1)	3.0 11.2	\leftrightarrow	←		Tartous Aleppo	2,500 1,268	(4.5)	(19.7) 66.3	\leftrightarrow	↓
	Damascus	750	` - '	8.5	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Damascus	850	1.7	21.4	\leftrightarrow	1
	Dar'a Deir-ez-Zor	725 2,438	(0.3)	0.2 10.7	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Dar'a Deir-ez-Zor	525 3,100	28.2 (6.9)	80.0 50.0	↑	↑
	Idleb	650	(1.9)	10.7	\leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>	6	Idleb	350	(6.9)	16.7	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑
	Hama	775	(2.6)	(10.1)	\leftrightarrow	+	e ★	Hama	1,025	(5.8)	3.0	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
(⊒) G	Al- Hasakeh	614	(1.5)	(20.3)	\leftrightarrow	↓	bas	Al- Hasakeh	581	(3.1)	(6.3)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
0	Homs Lattakia	683 732	1.2 (5.0)	59.1 4.3	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑	romato paste (kg)	Homs Lattakia	1,075 757	2.7 0.9	23.1 25.4	\leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>
	Quneitra	788	-	12.8	\leftrightarrow	↑	Ē	Quneitra	425	(2.4)	1=1	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	813 863	(4.3)	(16.3) 5.0	\leftrightarrow	↓		Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	613	- 63	(12.9) 40.0	\leftrightarrow	↓
	As-Sweida	800	(1.5)	5.0	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		As-Sweida	900 500	6.3	5.3	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑
	Tartous	725	(1.7)	8.3	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Tartous	700	(1.9)	17.6	\leftrightarrow	1
	Aleppo	137	(32.7)	210.6	V	↑		Aleppo	246	(8.8)	73.9	\leftrightarrow	↑
	Damascus Dar'a	50 38	-	80.1	\leftrightarrow	↑		Damascus Dar'a	288 250	39.6	59.4	↑ ↔	↑
	Deir-ez-Zor	150	-	100.0	\leftrightarrow	1		Deir-ez-Zor	1,463	(5.7)	62.3	\leftrightarrow	1
(et)	Idleb	50	-	- 7.6	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	<u></u>	Idleb	500	-	- 40.4	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
Parsley (packet)	Hama Al- Hasakeh	50 138	83.3	7.6 175.0	←→	←→	Tomatoe (kg)	Hama Al- Hasakeh	217 250	4.8 (19.9)	49.4 108.3	\leftrightarrow	↑
) (a	Homs	38	(40.8)	(11.7)	+	\	nato	Homs	290	40.4	130.6	1	<u>+</u>
ars	Lattakia	42	(17.0)	3.8	\	\leftrightarrow	卢	Lattakia	205	2.5	35.4	\leftrightarrow	1
-	Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	38 94	(1.7) 10.4	150.0 43.8	←→	<u>↑</u>	-	Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	232 415	49.1 (7.5)	115.7 25.8	<u>↑</u>	↑ ↑
	Rural Damascus	62	11.3	53.0	<u>'</u>	<u></u>		Rural Damascus	344	52.9	27.6	1	<u>+</u>
	As-Sweida	75	18.2	132.1	1	↑		As-Sweida	288	43.8	43.8	↑	1
	Tartous Aleppo	45 469	(8.1)	36.4 100.0	\leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>		Tartous Aleppo	250 1,600	14.2 16.3	44.1 53.3	<u>↑</u>	↑ ↑
	Damascus	500	-	100.0	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow)	Damascus	1,500	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Dar'a	525	10.6		↑	\leftrightarrow		Dar'a	1,050	-	11.9	\leftrightarrow	1
	Deir-ez-Zor Idleb	1,700	16.7		<u>↑</u>	\leftrightarrow	. ge	Deir-ez-Zor Idleb	1,150	-	12.5 (1.7)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑
<u> </u>	Hama	427	5.1	17.5	\leftrightarrow	1	Labor wage	Hama	1,517	2.1	29.2	\leftrightarrow	↑
Pasta (kg)	Al- Hasakeh	320	(5.0)		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Al- Hasakeh	900	-	-	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
Past	Homs Lattakia	418 260	4.2 1.3	61.7	\leftrightarrow	↑		Homs Lattakia	1,133	6.1	57.3 11.8	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑
	Quneitra	263	2.6		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	Unskilled	Quneitra	1,250	-	4.2	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Ar-Raqqa	575	(8.0)		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Ar-Raqqa	1,600	-	(7.5)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Rural Damascus As-Sweida	600 475	(4.2)		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Rural Damascus As-Sweida	1,500 1,500	-	- 15.4	\leftrightarrow	←→
	Tartous	282	3.9		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Tartous	1,650	-	10.0	\leftrightarrow	<u>+</u>
	Aleppo	525	(16.2)	8.0	V	\leftrightarrow	Wheat Flour (kg)	Aleppo	252	(23.4)	27.1	\	1
	Damascus Dar'a	425 488	-	6.3	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Damascus Dar'a	285 213	1.9	5.1	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
	Deir-ez-Zor	1,175	25.7	19.2	1	1		Deir-ez-Zor	595	-	47.5	\leftrightarrow	1
	Idleb	475	-	5.6	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Idleb	213	-	41.7	\leftrightarrow	↑
(kg)	Hama Al- Hasakeh	558 750	9.3 (8.1)	29.8 (8.8)	\leftrightarrow	↑ ↔		Hama Al- Hasakeh	258 263	16.7	45.5 12.2	<u>↑</u>	↑
Rice (kg)	Homs	505	2.8	31.7	\leftrightarrow	→		Homs	232	6.9	26.0	\leftrightarrow	↑
œ	Lattakia	500	-	5.8	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Lattakia	235	(4.3)	3.0	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	425 600	(7.1)	(5.6) (18.1)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Quneitra Ar-Raqqa	205	(38.9)	(35.6)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Rural Damascus	488	(2.3)	(4.2)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Rural Damascus	288	(10.7)	(33.4)	→	V
	As-Sweida	325 525	(5.8)	8.3 2.4	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	-	As-Sweida	275	5.0 2.9	- (0.8)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
7/	Tartous Aleppo	68,906	3.6	(44.3)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Tartous Aleppo	239 453	(14.8)	(0.8)	\leftrightarrow	←→
	Damascus	84,563	(2.4)	(0.8)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Damascus	475	-		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Dar'a Deir-ez-Zor	69,500 N/A	(0.6)	11.0	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑ ⇔		Dar'a Deir-ez-Zor	400 1,525	5.6 0.6	38.9 (80.6)	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	
a e	Idleb	77,500	-	3.3	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	<u>-</u>	Idleb	1,020	0.6	(80.06)	\leftrightarrow	↓
Sheep 2Y old Male	Hama	84,667	0.7	5.8	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	White beans (kg)	Hama	600	3.5	23.1	\leftrightarrow	1
۲ ا	Al- Hasakeh Homs	75,000 82,000	1.3	9.4 28.3	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	←→		Al- Hasakeh Homs	800 540	(0.5)	18.7	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	←
sep 5	Lattakia	72,650	(3.1)	(14.5)	\leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>	hite 1	Lattakia	644	(2.0)	10.7	\leftrightarrow	↔
She	Quneitra	105,000	3.6	33.8	\leftrightarrow	↑	Yogurt (kg) W	Quneitra	393	1.0		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	50,000 91,875	(11.5)	(35.2)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Ar-Raqqa Rural Damascus	775 535	(8.8)		\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow
Sugar (kg)	As-Sweida	71,500	-	(14.7)	\leftrightarrow	→		As-Sweida	525	-		♦	\leftrightarrow
	Tartous	68,200	0.8	(20.7)	\leftrightarrow	\		Tartous	532	1.4		\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow
	Aleppo Damascus	395 438	(29.1)	(10.6)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Aleppo Damascus	417 313	(26.1)	(21.2) 56.3	\leftrightarrow	↓
	Daria	438	-	14.3	\leftrightarrow	→		Daria Daria	250	-	10.0	\leftrightarrow	
	Deir-ez-Zor	3,025	25.0	62.5	1	1		Deir-ez-Zor	950	1.4	52.1	\leftrightarrow	1
	Idleb Hama	450 412	(2.9)	4.7 7.9	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Idleb Hama	213 520	2.1	21.4 24.7	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	<u>↑</u>
	Al- Hasakeh	493	(8.4)	(25.8)	\leftrightarrow	→		Al- Hasakeh	200	-	5.6	*	\leftrightarrow
	Homs	377	1.0	62.9	\leftrightarrow	1		Homs	275	(0.3)	19.8	\leftrightarrow	↑
v	Lattakia Quneitra	388 413	(7.5)	5.0 3.0	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow	· ·	Lattakia Quneitra	268 235	1.6 7.1	32.2 31.3	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑
1	Ar-Raqqa	481	(10.3)	(25.7)	→	→		Ar-Raqqa	238	27.7	46.4	↑	<u> </u>
	Rural Damascus	450	(9.1)	(10.0)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		Rural Damascus	275	(14.0)	5.5	V	\leftrightarrow
	As-Sweida Tartous	400 413	(5.3)	(20.0)	\leftrightarrow	\leftrightarrow		As-Sweida Tartous	275 275	2.7	10.0 16.1	\leftrightarrow \leftrightarrow	↑ ↑
	Tartous												