### Regional Food Security and Nutrition Situation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Pop in IPC phase 3 &amp; 4</th>
<th>Source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Burundi</td>
<td>0.9 Million</td>
<td>FSMS Dec 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Djibouti</td>
<td>0.23 Million</td>
<td>IPC Oct 2015</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ethiopia</td>
<td>10.2 Million (require food assistance)</td>
<td>HRD, Dec 2015 (revised)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Kenya</td>
<td>1.1 Million (require food assistance)</td>
<td>KFSSG, Aug 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Somalia</td>
<td>0.85 Million</td>
<td>FSNAU, Aug-Dec 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Sudan</td>
<td>2.8 Million</td>
<td>IPC, Dec 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uganda</td>
<td>0.39 Million</td>
<td>IPC Nov 2015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Eritrea</td>
<td>1.5 million</td>
<td>2015 assessment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>18 Million</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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![Food Insecurity Situation Map](image-url)
Ethiopia Drought Crisis Response

- Worst drought in decades
  - Failed Belg and Meher rains
- >18 million people need assistance (19% pop.)
  - 10.2 million need relief (7.6m Govt/WFP)
  - 7.9 million under PSNP
  - 2.2 million children and mothers require special nutrition support
- Government leadership central to response
  - National programmes
  - Financial contributions
  - Coordination
- Urgent international support needed to prevent crisis and preserve development gains.

$400 million needed for the first six months of 2016
South Sudan and Regional Crisis

- 2.8 million people severely food insecure
- Deteriorating food and nutrition trends
- Slow and uneven implementation of peace agreement
- Operations hampered by access and logistics constraints
- Substantive Dialogue on Food and Nutrition Assistance held in Nairobi
- Pre-positioning 104,000 mt of food in the 1st half of 2016

$110 million needed for South Sudan; $78 million for regional refugee response
Burundi Crisis and Regional Implications

- Situation remains volatile
- Thousands of people displaced but limited info on humanitarian needs
- 40% of population food insecure and chronic malnutrition rates are high
- WFP has provided 150,000 displaced and affected with emergency assistance
- More than 238,000 people seeking refuge in Rwanda, Tanzania, DRC, and Uganda

$17 million needed for Burundi; $71 million for regional refugee response
Gender Policy
Regional Implementation Priorities

• Evidence based programming
  o Improved use of data and analysis

• Participation of affected populations
  o Beneficiary input to inform design
  o Equal engagement of gender, age, and vulnerability groups

• Nutrition sensitive programming
  o Three pathways – agriculture, social protection, gender empowerment
  o Integrate education and sensitization
  o Involve men, women, boys, girls
Cash Based Transfer Scale-up

• Focus on closing gap between planned and actual CBTs
  o 50% achievement in 2015
  o Scaling up by 35% in 2016

• Actions to build CBT capacity
  o Multifunctional corporate training
  o Economic impact analysis
  o CBT emergency simulation

• 2016 Priorities
  o Ethiopia & Uganda
  o Rwanda & Burundi
  o South Sudan, if conditions permit