Technical Specifications for

Micronutrient powder - children 12-23 months - Cuba

Specification reference: SNFMNP000
Version: 1, adopted 2017
Date of issue: 05/12/2017
Developed: OSN - WFP
Reviewed: OSPFQ - WFP

1. SCOPE
This specification applies to micronutrient powder (MNP) in 1 g sachets to be added once a day or less frequently (depending on program’s instructions for use) in the normal meal of children between 12-23 months of age (note that programs may define more narrow age ranges).

2. REFERENCE and STANDARD
MNP shall be formulated and manufactured in accordance with latest version of recognized international standards and best practices and/or guidelines, such as:
- HF-TAG programmatic guidance brief on use of micronutrients powders (MNP) for home fortification
- Codex Guidelines For Vitamin And Mineral Food Supplements CAC/GL 55
- Code of Practice for Food Premix Operations’ (Pan American Health Organisation (FCH/NU/66)

3. PRODUCT SPECIFICATION
Sachets net weight: average sachets weight must be between 0.95 g and 1.05 g with a maximum coefficient of variance of 5%.

Carrier must be Corn maltodextrin with a DE 11-14 and max 5% loss on drying.

Anticaking agent must be Tri-calcium phosphate or Silicon dioxide with adequate particle size.

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Formulation and mixing
- All ingredients in the finished product should be appropriately formulated, and demonstrated to have overcome or significantly minimized any potential problems of bioavailability, stability and acceptability. Indeed, it is well known that interactions between micronutrients can negatively affect stability during storage, and interactions between micronutrients and food can positively or negatively affect bioavailability of one or more micronutrients.
- For all nutrients of the formulation, mixing and particle size must ensure that from one sachet to another, the maximum coefficient of variation is 20%.

Physical/organoleptic characteristics
- Taste must be bland and addition of the MNP must not significantly change the taste, colour or texture of the food.
- Powder must be homogeneous, stable and dry.
- Powder must be easy to mix uniformly with any semi-solid or solid food the child will eat.

Nutritional value: MNP must retain characteristics shown in table 1 during entire shelf life.

Table 1: Nutritional value per g:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Nutrients</th>
<th>Label declaration per portion of 1 g</th>
<th>Nutrient source</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin A RE μg</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>Vitamin A palmitate 250,000 IU/g (beadlet), or Vitamin A acetate 325,000 IU/g (beadlet)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Folic acid μg</td>
<td>90²</td>
<td>Folic acid*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vitamin C mg</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>Ascorbic acid fine powder</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Iron mg</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>NaFeEDTA (2.5 mg) + Ferric pyrophosphate micronized (7.5 mg), or Coated ferrous fumarate (10 mg)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Zinc mg</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>Zinc sulphate, or Zinc gluconate</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

² Equivalent to 150 μg Dietary Folate Equivalent (DFE).
4. PACKAGING AND MARKING

**Packaging material:** The package must be leak proof, light enough for easy handling and transportation, and strong enough to withstand a reasonable amount of physical stress during shipment, storage and use, worldwide, at elevated temperatures and humidity. In addition:

- Foil used to produce sachets shall have the following composition PET 12/Al 8/PE 45 or equivalent and adequate barrier properties to protect product from moisture, light and Oxygen.
- Inside box shall be made of paperboard.
- Outside box shall be made of corrugated fiberboard.

**Labeling**

Finished products must be labelled in accordance with local design developed by WFP, if any, and with generic label requirement in an appropriate language (table 2 and annex 1). Production of premix and sachets shall only start when all labels/design of sachet, inside and outside box have been approved by WFP.

**Table 2: generic label requirement:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>sachet</th>
<th>inside box</th>
<th>outside box</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Product name</strong></td>
<td>“Micronutrient powder - Children 12-23 months” or local appropriate name as per contractual agreement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Net weight</strong></td>
<td>1g</td>
<td>30 x 1g</td>
<td>200 x 30 x 1g (6kg)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ingredient list</strong></td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>XXX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Nutrients content</strong></td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>First 2 columns of table 1 (i.e. nutrient + amount)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Preparation instruction</strong></td>
<td>“One sachet per child per day”</td>
<td>“Mix with food before consumption”, together with a generic pictogram that shows how the powder is sprinkled onto a bowl of food (see annex 1)</td>
<td>NA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Storage instruction</strong></td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>“Best stored below 30 C, in dry and hygienic conditions”, “Store away from children”</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Manufacturer name</strong></td>
<td>XXX</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Manufacturer address</strong></td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>XXX</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Manufacturer batch/lot number and production date</strong></td>
<td>XXX</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Best Before Date</strong></td>
<td>Best Before day/month/year or Best Before end month/year</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Other</strong></td>
<td>NA</td>
<td>&quot;Not for sale&quot;</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Donor and WFP logo</strong></td>
<td>As per contractual agreement</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

5. SHELF LIFE

**Minimum durability:** Unless stated otherwise in the contractual agreement, MNP sachets must have minimum 24 months shelf life when stored up to 30°C and 65%RH.
6. ANALYTICAL REQUIREMENTS

Analytical requirements shown in table 3 are defined, at the point of procurement, on a composite sample made from 30 sachets. As per contractual agreement, WFP will appoint an inspection company to perform these analyses and compare results with the minimum and maximum values stated in table 3.

Table 3: Analytical requirements at the point of purchase

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>No</th>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Minimum per g</th>
<th>Maximum per g</th>
<th>Reference method*</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>Vitamin A RE μg</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>640</td>
<td>HPLC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>Folic acid μg</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>HPLC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>Vitamin C mg</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>HPLC/Titration</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>Iron mg</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>ICP-MS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>Zinc mg</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>ICP-MS</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

3 MNP must be formulated to guarantee minimum and maximum values all along shelf life. These maximum levels are below the Tolerable Upper Limit (UL) that may be still reached if other fortified foods are used, and MNP is consumed daily (this is often not the case, e.g. 10-15 sachets per month is more common). In that case, as explained in the HF-TAG Programmatic Guidance Brief (See [http://www.hftag.org/resource/hf-tag_program-brief-dec-2011-pd](http://www.hftag.org/resource/hf-tag_program-brief-dec-2011-pd)), it is important to keep in mind that: UL includes a safety margin and is conservative; the adverse effects that have been considered for setting the UL are associated with chronic intake, rather than with acute toxicity which occurs at much higher intake levels; where nutrient-nutrient interactions determined the UL (such as a higher zinc intake affecting copper status, or higher folic acid intake affecting vitamin B12 status), a concurrent increase of the intake of both micronutrients involved would allow a higher intake; the UL applies to normal, healthy individuals with adequate stores and no deficits to be corrected; recommended nutrient intakes for treatment of severe and moderate acute malnutrition exceed the UL for 3 nutrients that are also included in MNP (zinc, vitamin A, folic acid), which is considered safe and necessary for treatment.
ANNEX 1: sachet and box design, including pictogram

Sachet

Micronutrient powder
Children 12-23 months

One sachet per child per day. Mix with food before consumption.

Manufacturer name and address
Lot No: XXX
Production date: XXX
Best Before end: XX/XXXX
Net weight: 1g

Box

Nutrient content per portion of 1g
Vitamin A RE μg 400
Folic acid μg 90*
Iron mg 10
Vitamin C mg 30
Zinc mg 4.1
* Equivalent to 150 μg Dietary Folate Equivalent (DFE)

Ingredient list: XXX
Best stored below 30 C, in dry and hygienic conditions.
Store away from children

NOT FOR SALE

Micronutrient powder
Children 12-23 months

Net weight: 30x1 g
LOGO if required

Manufacturer name and address
Lot No:
Production date:
Best Before end:
XX/XXXX
Best stored below
30 C, in dry and
hygienic conditions
Store away from
children

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4 Packaging dimensions are provided to harmonize packaging from the different supply sources. If existing production/packaging facility does not allow to follow recommended dimensions, supplier shall inform WFP through their offers during the procurement process.
Box configuration

3 – 5 cm

2 – 2.5 cm